

A SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE OF THE BLACK POPULATION IN PEEL, 2006 AND 2011

F.A.C.E.S. of Peel Collaborative | September 2014

Prepared by the Social Planning Council of Peel

A Socio-Economic Profile of the Black Population in Peel, 2006 & 2011

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

As of 2011, there were 116,265 Black people living in Peel Region (a growth of 21.8% since 2006). This report provides an overview of selected demographic and socio-economic characteristics of the Black population in Peel. The information provided may be useful for determining priorities for social services and community development for the Black community in Peel Region as a whole and within specific Peel municipalities.

The report is divided into two sections. The first section provides demographic information as per the 2011 National Household Survey (NHS). The second section provides more specific socio-economic information by forward sortation area (FSA)*. Due to limited availability of data from the NHS, this information is based on data from Statistics Canada's 2006 Census of Canada for residents in private households only (Special Custom Cross-Tabulation).

The remainder of the executive summary is organized in the following categories:

1. Comparison of the Black population in Peel to the Black population in Ontario and Canada
2. Summary of the socio-economic status of the Black population in Peel and its municipalities (Mississauga, Brampton and Caledon; 2011)
3. 2006 fact sheet on the Black population in Peel
4. Summary of overall themes and trends based on the data about the Black population in Peel.

*FSA refers to the first three letters of a postal code. For more information, see Appendix D.

Blacks in Peel Compared to Blacks in Ontario and Canada, 2006 & 2011

Peel has a greater proportion of Black people within its population than Ontario or Canada. Blacks comprise 9.0% of the total Peel population; 4.3% of the Ontario population, and 2.9% of the Canadian population. Furthermore, between 2006 and 2011, the rate of growth of the black population in Peel was 21.8% versus only 14.3% in Ontario and 21.1% in Canada. The vulnerabilities and strengths of Blacks living in Peel are revealed through further comparison between the Black population in Peel and the Black population in Ontario and Canada.

Peel Versus Ontario and Canada, 2011:

- Compared to Ontario and Canada, Peel has a higher proportion of ethnic origins reported as African and Selected Caribbean¹ and a higher proportion of Jamaican immigrants.
- Peel has a lower male to female ratio within its Black population and a smaller proportion of immigrants from Haiti than Ontario or Canada.
- Peel has a larger proportion of immigrants from Africa in comparison to Ontario, but a smaller proportion compared to Canada.

Peel Versus Ontario and Canada, 2006:

With richer data available from the 2006 Census of Canada [Special Custom Cross-Tabulation], a more detailed contrast can be seen. A comparative perspective of Peel yields a picture which says that on average, the Black population in Peel, compared to the Black population of Ontario and Canada as a whole, is:

- more likely to report English as their mother tongue
- more family-oriented
- more property conscious (likely to own their homes)
- better-educated (more likely to have high school education or above)
- more involved in the labour market
- richer (economically speaking), and
- more diverse (likely to be born outside Canada)

¹ "Selected Caribbean" origins includes, from the origins reported by Statistics Canada, those that are associated with a Caribbean country that has a population with over 85% Black people. This was determined using figures from The World Factbook (see Appendix A).

The Black Population in Peel and its Municipalities, 2011

The following table summarizes information on Peel's Black population obtained from the 2011 National Household Survey:

Characteristic	Peel	Mississauga	Brampton	Caledon
Proportion of Blacks in Population	9.0%	6.3%	13.5%	2.0%
Rate of Growth of Black Population between 2006 and 2011	21.8%	8.3%	31.9%	40.1%
Proportion of Blacks that are Male	46.4%	45.6%	47.0%	46.5%
Proportion of Blacks that are Female	53.6%	54.4%	53.0%	53.1%
African/Selected Caribbean origins as % of total reported origins	8.6%	6.9%	11.7%	2.2%
% Immigrants from Africa	5.6%	5.8%	5.4%	1.2%
Top countries of Immigration from Africa	1. Egypt 2. Nigeria 3. Kenya	1. Egypt 2. Nigeria 3. Kenya	1. Nigeria 2. Kenya 3. Egypt	1. South Africa 2. Kenya
% Recent Immigrants* from Africa	8.1%	9.0%	6.8%	0.0%
Top countries of Recent Immigration from Africa	1. Nigeria 2. Egypt 3. Mauritius	1. Egypt 2. Nigeria 3. Mauritius	1. Nigeria 2. Mauritius 3. Cameroon	None
% Immigrants from Jamaica	5.0%	3.1%	7.8%	4.4%
% Recent Immigrants from Jamaica	2.9%	1.4%	5.1%	0.0%

- As can be seen above, Brampton had the highest proportion of Blacks within its population, a faster rate of growth of its Black population than Mississauga, and the highest proportion of ethnic origins reported as African/Selected Caribbean.
- Brampton also had the closest male to female ratio, though all of the municipalities had more Black females than Black males.

* *Recent immigrants* are immigrants who landed in Canada between January 1, 2006 and May 10, 2011.

- Mississauga had the greatest proportion of African immigrants, while Brampton had the greatest proportion of Jamaican immigrants. (There was no significant immigration from other Caribbean countries with high Black populations).
- The highest African immigration in Mississauga was from Egypt, while in Brampton it was from Nigeria, and in Caledon it was from South Africa. (*It is important to emphasize that not all people reporting origins or being born in Africa will identify as being Black.*)
- While Caledon's Black population grew at the fastest rate, it still had the lowest proportion of Blacks within its population, compared to Brampton and Mississauga.
- Despite the high rate of growth of the Black population in Caledon between 2006 and 2011, there was no recent immigration of Blacks to Caledon from Africa or Jamaica (as of 2011). This suggests the increase may be due to Blacks moving to Caledon from other places in Canada or countries outside of Africa and the Caribbean.

The Black Population, 2006 Peel Region

Population

Total Black Population	95,490	100.0%
Male	44,300	46.4%
Female	51,195	53.6%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	7,895	8.3%
5 - 9 years	8,530	8.9%
10 - 14 years	9,715	10.2%
15 - 24 years	15,930	16.7%
25 - 44 years	29,325	30.7%
45 - 64 years	19,275	20.2%
65+ years	4,815	5.0%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	95,490	100.0%
Born in Canada	41,260	43.2%
Born Outside Canada	54,225	56.8%
African Countries	11,210	11.7%
Caribbean or Bermuda	37,525	39.3%
Other Countries	5,495	5.8%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	95,490	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	1,150	1.2%
Non-immigrants	41,335	43.3%
Immigrants	53,005	55.5%
Before 1961	360	0.4%
1961 to 1970	5,265	5.5%
1971 to 1980	12,580	13.2%
1981 to 1990	11,915	12.5%
1991 to 2000	15,425	16.2%
2001 to 2006	7,455	7.8%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	95,490	100.0%
English	84,755	88.8%
French	1,000	1.0%
Non-Official Languages	9,730	10.2%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	69,350	100.0%
Single	31,510	45.4%
Married	26,970	38.9%
Separated	3,775	5.4%
Divorced	5,615	8.1%
Widowed	1,485	2.1%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	95,490	100.0%
Owners	69,915	73.2%
Renters	25,570	26.8%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	10,250	10.7%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	4,085	4.3%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	69,350	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	12,395	17.9%
High School Certificate	18,005	26.0%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	7,670	11.1%
Community College	16,700	24.1%
University:		
Without degree	4,870	7.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	9,710	14.0%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	52,700	76.0%
Unemployment Rate	4,120	7.8%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$32,523
Median Employment Income	\$30,035

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$31,394
Median Income	\$28,432

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	17,400	18.2%
Living on low income after tax	13,460	14.1%

Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	15,275	17.2%
Living on low income after tax	11,630	13.1%

Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	2,125	31.9%
Living on low income after tax	1,825	27.5%

Themes or Trends in the Black Population in Peel (2006)

Theme/Trend	Social Indicators	Implications for Human Services Sector
Growth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peel's Black population is growing at a faster rate than Peel's population as a whole (21.8% versus 11.9% respectively between 2006 and 2011). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased demand for social, health, housing, employment, language training and other services for the Black population
Diversity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The majority of Blacks in Peel are immigrants (53,005 or 55.5%) The majority of the Black immigrants in Peel are from Africa and the Caribbean. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased demand for culturally appropriate services for the Black population. Increased demand for settlement services for Black immigrants. Increased demand for diversity management training for health and social services organizations.
Vulnerability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black persons living on low incomes: 17,440 (18.2%) Black single parents: 10,250 (10.7%) Black unemployed persons: 4,120 (7.8%) Black persons living alone: 4,080 (4.3%) The number of divorced Black persons increased by 55% between 2001 and 2006. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased demand for income support and employment training for the Black population. Increased demand for affordable housing, affordable recreation services, dental services, etc. for Blacks in Peel. Increased demand for family support services for the Black community.
Resilience and Civic Capital	<p>Compared to Canada and Ontario:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peel has a larger percentage of Blacks as homeowners. Peel has a higher percentage of Blacks earning more than \$50,000 per year. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased demand (need) for civic participation in the Peel community at large, including opportunities for volunteerism and other forms of civic engagement and leadership.

Conclusion

The Black population in Peel has continued to grow. While it has experienced some vulnerabilities, such as a relatively high percentage of people living on low incomes, it has also shown resilience with a large proportion of homeowners and a fair number of people earning over \$50,000 per year. Furthermore, compared to the Black populations of Ontario and Canada as a whole, Blacks in Peel experience better socio-economic conditions in their personal lives.

The information conveyed in this report is intended to provide a general picture of the Black population in Peel, which may be used to aid in appropriately planning and prioritizing services. To examine more specific geographic areas of interest, the reader may wish to refer to Section II of the report, which contains socio-economic characteristics of the Black population by FSA (by postal code). While the data provided should be used with caution due to its age, it serves as a starting point for aiding in community planning and may provide a basis for further research.

Introduction

A. Background

Peel Region consists of the cities of Mississauga and Brampton, and the Town of Caledon. Next to the South Asians, the Black population is the second largest visible minority group in Peel.

Blacks are defined as persons whose ethnic or ancestral origins are in Africa, especially Sub-Saharan Africa. According to the 2011 Census, 12.3% of the Black population in Canada resided in Peel. The number of Blacks living in Peel grew from 95,490 to 116,265 between 2006 and 2011, a rate of 21.8%. This was greater than the respective growth rate for Blacks in Ontario and Canada as a whole.

B. Purpose of the Report

The purpose of this report is to provide information on the socio-economic conditions of Black people living in Peel, which can be used in the prioritization and planning of services for this group. The report is part of a larger project being conducted on behalf of Faces of Peel, which intends to examine the different social, economic, environmental and health aspects of the Black population in Peel.

C. Focus & Organization of the Report

The focus of this report is twofold. The first section centers on providing updated information on the Peel's Black Population as per the 2011 National Household Survey (NHS). This includes information on the size, growth and gender of Blacks living in Peel as well as more general information on African/Caribbean origins and immigration in Peel. This information is provided for Canada, Ontario, Peel, and its municipalities: Mississauga, Brampton and Caledon. The second section contains socio-economic Fact Sheets on the Black population in Peel by Forward Sortation Area (FSA)*. These Fact Sheets provide more specialized data such as information on age, place of birth, immigration, language, marital status, home ownership, family status, household living arrangements, education, employment and income. This section is based on 2006 Census information (for residents of private households only) due to limited availability of data from the NHS.

*FSA refers to the first three letters of a postal code. For more information, see Appendix D.

D. Target Audience

This report is intended for:

- the human services sector of Peel;
- funders of non-profit social service agencies and community groups;
- public policy makers in Peel; and
- the Black community in Peel.

E. Data Sources Used for the Report

- Statistics Canada, Census of Canada, Special Custom Cross-Tabulation, 2006 (Includes residents in private households only).
- Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, Community Profile, 2011.
- The Social Planning Council of Peel, A Social Profile of the Black Population in Peel Region, 2006, January 2009.

F. Limitations

This report includes information from both the 2006 mandatory long-form census and the 2011 National Household Survey. Because of changes in the data collection process, the 2011 statistics may be subject to quality issues and the two sets of data may not be completely comparable. In addition, due to limited availability of data, there is no information on health or crime, and few recent statistics specific to the Black population. Finally, while much of the 2006 data is very rich and while the information by FSA may provide very useful for planning, the reader must keep in mind that this data is 8 years old and therefore must be used with caution as demographics may have shifted within this time period. Comparison of indicators at the FSA and City level are beyond the scope of this report. This level of analysis will be addressed through future reports. For further details on these limitations, please see Appendix D.

Please note that all Black population statistics are for residents in private households. Totals may not exactly equal the sum of their components due to rounding.

I.

Demographic Overview of
The Black Population in Peel

The Black Population in Peel by Size and Growth, 2011

Highlights

- As of 2011, there were 116,265 Black people living in Peel.
- There was a greater proportion of Black people in the total Peel population compared to the Black population in Ontario or Canada as a whole (9.0% versus 4.3% and 2.9%).
- Of Peel's three municipalities, Brampton continued to have the highest proportion of Blacks within its population (13.5%), followed by Mississauga with 6.3% and Caledon with 2.0%.
- Between 2006 and 2011:
 - ❖ The proportion of Black people living in Peel rose from 8.3% to 9.0% of the total Peel Population.
 - ❖ The number of Blacks increased across Peel's municipalities, but the greatest rate of growth was in Caledon where the Black population increased by 40.1%: from 860 to 1,205. This was followed by Brampton with a growth rate of 31.9% and Mississauga at a lower rate of 8.3%.
 - ❖ The rate of growth of the Black population in Peel (21.8%) was less than that of the overall visible minority population (27.2%) but greater than that of the Peel population as a whole (11.9%).
- The Black population remains the second largest visible minority group in Peel next to South Asians.

Table 1

The Black Population: Canada, Ontario, Peel, & Peel Municipalities, 2006-2011

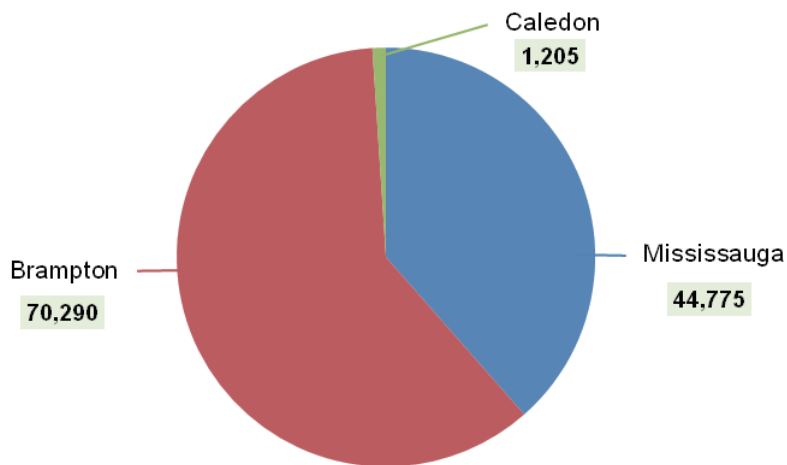
Region & Neighbourhoods	2006		2011		Rate of Change 2006-2011	
	# of Blacks	% of Total Population	# of Blacks	% of Total Population	#	%
Canada	780,670	2.5%	945,665	2.9%	164,995	21.1%
Ontario	471,780	3.9%	539,205	4.3%	67,425	14.3%
Peel	95,490	8.3%	116,265	9.0%	20,775	21.8%
City of Mississauga	41,335	6.2%	44,775	6.3%	3,440	8.3%
City of Brampton	53,295	12.4%	70,290	13.5%	16,995	31.9%
Town of Caledon	860	1.5%	1,205	2.0%	345	40.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Canada, Special Custom Tabulation, 2006; National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: Please note that all population figures are for residents in private households. Totals may not exactly equal the sum of their components due to rounding. (This note applies to all subsequent tables & figures in this report.)

Figure 1

Distribution of the Black Population in Peel by Municipality, 2011



Source: National Household Survey, 2011.

Table 2
The Visible Minority Population: Peel, 2006-2011

Region of Peel	2006		2011		Rate of Change 2006-2011	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Population	1,152,090	100.0%	1,289,015	100.0%	136,925	11.9%
Non-visible Minority Population	570,585	49.53%	556,210	43.2%	-14,375	-2.5%
Visible Minority Population ¹	576,255	50.02%	732,805	56.8%	156,550	27.2%
South Asian ²	272,690	23.7%	356,430	27.7%	83,740	30.7%
Black	95,490	8.3%	116,265	9.0%	20,775	21.8%
Chinese	54,150	4.7%	58,645	4.5%	4,495	8.3%
Filipino	42,895	3.7%	58,025	4.5%	15,130	35.3%
Latin American	21,435	1.9%	27,360	2.1%	5,925	27.6%
Southeast Asian ³	20,395	1.8%	24,545	1.9%	4,150	20.3%
Arab/ West Asian ⁴	28,440	2.5%	40,730	3.2%	12,290	43.2%
Korean	7,510	0.7%	6,890	0.5%	-620	-8.3%
Japanese	3,060	0.3%	2,830	0.2%	-230	-7.5%
Visible Minority n.i.e. ⁵ / Multiple Visible Minority	30,185	2.6%	41,080	3.2%	10,895	36.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Canada, Special Custom Tabulation, 2006; National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: All percentages are calculated using the total population as the denominator. All population figures are for residents in private households.

1. The Employment Equity Act defines Visible Minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.'
2. South Asian: for example, East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.
3. Southeast Asian: for example, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, Laotian, etc.
4. West Asian: for example, Iranian, Afghan, etc.
5. n.i.e. means not included elsewhere and includes respondents who reported a write-in response such as Guyanese, West Indian, Kurd, Tibetan, Polynesian, Pacific Islander, etc.

The Black Population in Peel by Gender, 2011

Highlights

- Peel has a greater proportion of Blacks that are female than Canada or Ontario.
- Across Canada, Ontario, Peel and all of its municipalities, the number of Black females is greater than the number of Black males.
- Of the municipalities in Peel, Brampton had the highest proportion of Black males (47.0%), followed by Caledon with 46.5% and Mississauga with 45.6%.
- Conversely, Mississauga had the highest proportion of Black females (54.4%), followed by Caledon with 53.1% and Brampton with 53.0%.
- Between 2006 and 2011, while the Black female population in Peel increased by a greater number, the male population appeared to grow at a slightly greater rate (21.7% versus 21.9% respectively).

Table 3

The Black Population by Gender: Canada, Ontario & Peel, 2011

Gender	Canada		Ontario		Peel	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Black Population	945,665	100.0%	539,205	100.0%	116,265	100.0%
Female	492,660	52.1%	287,915	53.4%	62,285	53.6%
Male	453,005	47.9%	251,295	46.6%	53,985	46.4%

Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Table 4

The Black Population by Gender: Mississauga, Brampton & Caledon, 2011

Gender	Mississauga		Brampton		Caledon	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Black Population	44,775	100.0%	70,290	100.0%	1,205	100.0%
Female	24,355	54.4%	37,285	53.0%	640	53.1%
Male	20,420	45.6%	33,005	47.0%	560	46.5%

Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Table 5

Total Black Population by Gender: Peel, 2006-2011

Gender	2006		2011		Rate of Change 2006-2011	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Black Population	95,490	100.0%	116,265	100.0%	20,775	21.8%
Female	51,195	53.6%	62,285	53.6%	11,090	21.7%
Male	44,295	46.4%	53,985	46.4%	9,690	21.9%

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Canada, Special Custom Tabulation, 2006; National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: Please note that all population figures are for residents in private households.

The Peel Population by Selected Ethnic Origins, 2011

The following section provides an overview of the presence of African and Caribbean ethnic origins in Canada, Ontario, Peel and its municipalities.

While this information is useful to consider, there are a few cautions that must be noted when interpreting the data:

1. As noted by Statistics Canada “ ‘African origins’ should not be considered equivalent to the ‘Black’ population group or visible minority status, as there are persons reporting African origins who report a population group or visible minority status other than ‘Black.’ Conversely, many people report a population group or visible minority status of ‘Black’ and do not report having ‘African’ origins.”

The above is true, likely to an even greater extent, for Caribbean origins. The reader will note in some sections the category “Selected” Caribbean origins. This includes only origins pertaining to countries where the black population makes up over 85% of the total population (see Appendix A for further details).

2. Ethnic origin data in the National Household Survey is a reflection of the respondent’s perception of his or her ethnic ancestry at the time of collection.
3. Respondents may provide multiple origins and thus calculations are based on proportion of responses rather than proportion of respondents.

Highlights

- Across Peel’s municipalities, Caribbean origins were the fourth most commonly reported origins (of eight). African origins were the fifth most reported, with the exception of Caledon where they were seventh.
- Comparatively, in Ontario and Canada as a whole, African and Caribbean origins were ranked among the fifth and sixth most frequently reported origins.
- African and Selected Caribbean* origins made up 8.6% of reported ethnic origins in Peel.
- African and Selected Caribbean origins made up a greater proportion of reported origins in Peel, than in Ontario or Canada as a whole.
- The highest proportions were in Brampton (11.7%), followed by Mississauga with 6.9% and lastly Caledon where these origins make up only 2.2% of reported origins.
- In Peel, “Jamaican” was the most commonly reported origin of the selected Caribbean origins and Central and West African was the most commonly reported of African origins.

* “Selected Caribbean” origins includes, from the origins reported by Statistics Canada, those that are associated with a Caribbean country that has a population with over 85% Black people. This was determined using figures from The World Factbook (see Appendix A).

Table 6

Ranking of Ethnic Origins by Frequency Reported: Canada, Ontario & Peel, 2011

Rank	Canada	Ontario	Peel
1	European origins	European origins	Asian origins
2	Other North American origins	Other North American origins	European origins
3	Asian origins	Asian origins	Other North American origins
4	North American Aboriginal origins	North American Aboriginal origins	Caribbean origins
5	African origins	Caribbean origins	African origins
6	Caribbean origins	African origins	Latin, Central and South American origins
7	Latin, Central and South American origins	Latin, Central and South American origins	North American Aboriginal origins
8	Oceanic origins	Oceanic origins	Oceanic origins

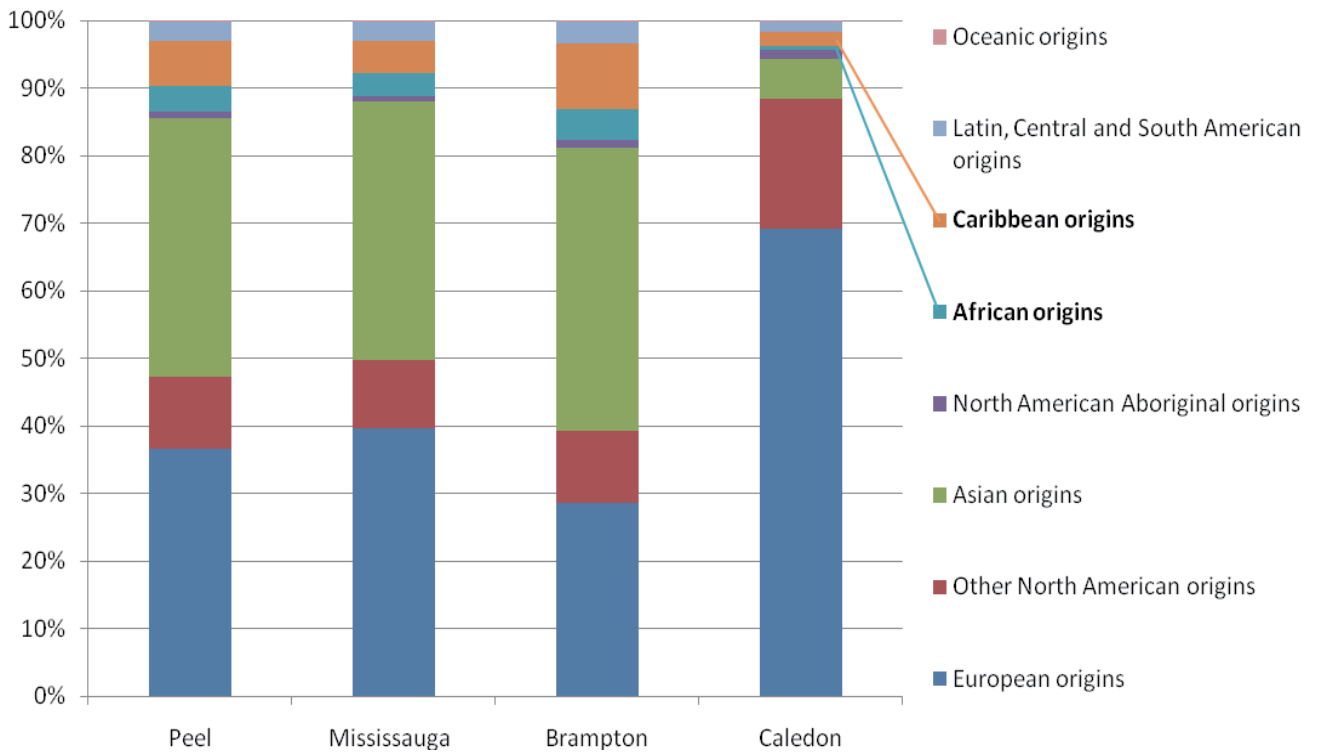
Source: Statistics Canada, [National Household Survey](#), 2011.

Table 7
 Ranking of Ethnic Origins by Frequency Reported:
 Mississauga, Brampton & Caledon, 2011

Rank	Mississauga	Brampton	Caledon
1	European origins	Asian origins	European origins
2	Asian origins	European origins	Other North American origins
3	Other North American origins	Other North American origins	Asian origins
4	Caribbean origins	Caribbean origins	Caribbean origins
5	African origins	African origins	Latin, Central and South American origins
6	Latin, Central and South American origins	Latin, Central and South American origins	North American Aboriginal origins
7	North American Aboriginal origins	North American Aboriginal origins	African origins
8	Oceanic origins	Oceanic origins	Oceanic origins

Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Figure 2.
Breakdown of Ethnic Origins by Frequency Reported: Peel and its Municipalities, 2011



Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Table 8
Population by Selected Ethnic Origins: Canada, Ontario & Peel, 2011

Ethnic Origin	Canada		Ontario		Peel	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Single Responses ¹	40,089,255	100.0%	15,355,780	100.0%	1,489,045	100.0%
African origins	766,735	1.9%	331,460	2.2%	57,410	3.9%
North African origins	252,055	0.6%	63,850	0.4%	12,020	0.8%
Southern and East African origins	187,140	0.5%	102,205	0.7%	8,550	0.6%
Central and West African origins	142,780	0.4%	64,975	0.4%	17,005	1.1%
Other African origins	199,900	0.5%	107,540	0.7%	20,705	1.4%
Selected Caribbean origins ²	459,970	1.1%	281,030	1.8%	70,575	4.7%
Jamaican	256,915	0.6%	218,065	1.4%	61,175	4.1%
Haitian	137,995	0.3%	15,830	0.1%	725	0.0%
Barbadian	34,340	0.1%	23,385	0.2%	4,590	0.3%
Grenadian	14,890	0.0% ³	11,975	0.1%	2,345	0.2%
St. Lucian	6,645	0.0%	5,375	0.0%	570	0.0%
Antiguan	3,630	0.0%	2,785	0.0%	610	0.0%
Bahamian	2,505	0.0%	1,360	0.0%	105	0.0%
Kittitian/Nevisian	2,225	0.0%	1,865	0.0%	420	0.0%
Montserratan	825	0.0%	390	0.0%	35	0.0%
Other origins	38,862,550	96.9%	14,743,290	96.0%	1,361,060	91.4%

¹“Single Responses” does not represent the number of people who answered the question, but rather the total number of responses given since a person may report more than one ethnic origin. This number was calculated by taking the sum of all the reported origins.

²“Selected Caribbean origins” includes, from the origins reported by Statistics Canada, those that are associated with a Caribbean country that has a population with over 85% Black people. This was determined using figures from The World Factbook (see Appendix A).

³Where a number of responses/respondents is given, but the corresponding percentage is 0.0%, the percentage is greater than 0 but less than 0.05. This applies to all subsequent tables as well.

Table 9

Population by Selected Ethnic Origins: Brampton, Mississauga & Caledon, 2011

Ethnic Origin	Mississauga		Brampton		Caledon	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Single Responses	814,485	100.0%	604,060	100.0%	70,495	100.0%
African origins	28,960	3.6%	27,975	4.6%	475	0.7%
North African origins	10,885	1.3%	1,115	0.2%	20	0.0%
Southern and East African origins	4,635	0.6%	3,760	0.6%	160	0.2%
Central and West African origins	5,625	0.7%	11,375	1.9%	0	0.0%
Other African origins	8,395	1.0%	12,010	2.0%	295	0.4%
Selected Caribbean origins	26,680	3.3%	42,785	7.1%	1,085	1.5%
Jamaican	21,990	2.7%	38,230	6.3%	955	1.4%
Haitian	300	0.0%	415	0.1%	0	0.0%
Barbadian	2,530	0.3%	2,025	0.3%	30	0.0%
Grenadian	1,185	0.1%	1,115	0.2%	50	0.1%
St. Lucian	255	0.0%	320	0.1%	0	0.0%
Antiguan	245	0.0%	315	0.1%	50	0.1%
Bahamian	75	0.0%	15	0.0%	0	0.0%
Kittitian/Nevisian	85	0.0%	330	0.1%	0	0.0%
Montserratian	15	0.0%	20	0.0%	0	0.0%
Other origins	758,845	93.2%	533,300	88.3%	68,935	97.8%

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, 2011.

The Peel Immigrant Population and Place of Birth, 2011

Highlights

Immigrant Population	Recent Immigrant Population
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 10.7% of the immigrant population in Peel was born in Africa, Jamaica, or Haiti. • The Peel Region has a greater proportion of immigrants from Africa than Ontario (5.6% versus 5.4%), but a smaller proportion than Canada as a whole (7.3%). • Peel Region had a greater proportion of immigrants from Jamaica than Ontario or Canada (5.0% versus 3.1% and 1.9%). • Peel has a lower proportion of immigrants from Haiti than Ontario or Canada (0.1% versus 0.3% and 1.2%) • The largest African immigrant populations in Peel were from Egypt, followed by Nigeria, Kenya and "Other" places of birth in Africa. • Of Peel's municipalities, Mississauga has the greatest proportion of immigrants from Africa with 5.8%, followed by Brampton (5.4%) and Caledon (1.2%). • Brampton has the largest proportion of immigrants from Jamaica (7.8%), followed by Caledon (4.4%) and Mississauga (3.1%). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 11.1% of the <u>recent</u> immigrant population was born in Africa, Jamaica, or Haiti. • The Peel Region had a lower proportion of <u>recent</u> immigrants from Africa (8.1%) than Ontario or Canada as a whole (8.2% and 12.5% respectively). • Peel Region had a greater proportion of <u>recent</u> immigrants from Jamaica than Ontario or Canada as a whole (2.9% versus 1.7% and 0.8%). • Peel has lower proportion of <u>recent</u> immigrants from Haiti than Ontario or Canada (0.1% versus 0.8% and 1.7%) • The largest <u>recent</u> African immigrant populations in Peel were from Nigeria, followed by Egypt, Mauritius and "Other" places of birth in Africa. • Of Peel's municipalities, Mississauga has the greatest proportion of <u>recent</u> immigrants from Africa with 9.0%, followed by Brampton with 6.8%. • In contrast, Brampton has a more substantial proportion of <u>recent</u> immigrants from Jamaica with 5.1%, than Mississauga with 1.4%. • According to the data, Caledon has no <u>recent</u> immigrants from Africa, Jamaica or Haiti.

Table 10

Immigrant Population by Selected Places of Birth: Canada, Ontario & Peel, 2011

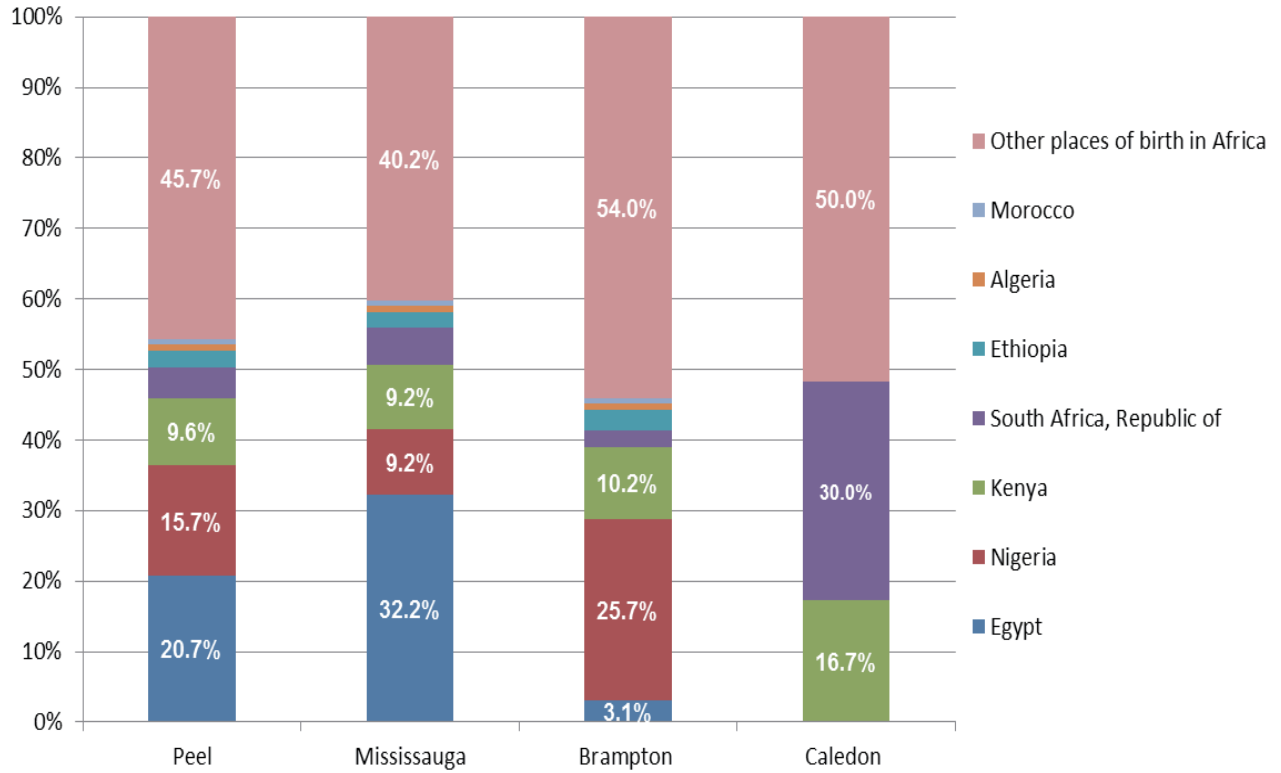
Place of Birth	Canada		Ontario		Peel	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Immigrant Population	6,775,765	100.0%	3,611,365	100.0%	650,530	100.0%
Other Immigrants ¹	6,077,600	89.7%	3,294,705	91.2%	581,375	89.4%
Born in Africa	492,030	7.3%	195,905	5.4%	36,190	5.6%
Morocco	56,275	0.8%	5,395	0.1%	285	0.0%
Algeria	51,085	0.8%	2,415	0.1%	290	0.0%
Egypt	49,935	0.7%	26,200	0.7%	7,485	1.2%
South Africa, Republic of	40,550	0.6%	18,405	0.5%	1,535	0.2%
Nigeria	27,625	0.4%	17,220	0.5%	5,665	0.9%
Ethiopia	24,535	0.4%	13,150	0.4%	900	0.1%
Kenya	24,510	0.4%	14,170	0.4%	3,485	0.5%
Other places of birth in Africa	217,510	3.2%	98,955	2.7%	16,535	2.5%
Born in Selected Caribbean countries	206,135	3.0%	120,755	3.3%	32,965	5.1%
Jamaica	126,035	1.9%	111,475	3.1%	32,580	5.0%
Haiti	80,100	1.2%	9,280	0.3%	385	0.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

¹“Other immigrants” includes all of the immigrants who were not born in Africa, Jamaica or Haiti. This figure was calculated by subtracting the number of immigrants Born in Africa and the number Born in selected Caribbean countries from the Total Immigrant Population.

Figure 3

Distribution of the African Immigrant Population: Peel and its Municipalities, 2011



Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Table 11
Immigration Population by Selected Places of Birth:
Mississauga, Brampton & Caledon, 2011

Place of Birth	Mississauga		Brampton		Caledon	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Immigrant Population	374,575	100.0%	263,670	100.0%	12,285	100.0%
Other Immigrants	340,955	91.0%	228,830	86.8%	11,595	94.4%
Born in Africa	21,855	5.8%	14,185	5.4%	150	1.2%
Morocco	170	0.0%	115	0.0%	0	0.0%
Algeria	180	0.0%	115	0.0%	0	0.0%
Egypt	7,045	1.9%	435	0.2%	0	0.0%
South Africa, Republic of	1,150	0.3%	340	0.1%	45	0.4%
Nigeria	2,020	0.5%	3,645	1.4%	0	0.0%
Ethiopia	475	0.1%	425	0.2%	0	0.0%
Kenya	2,020	0.5%	1,445	0.5%	25	0.2%
Other places of birth in Africa	8,795	2.3%	7,665	2.9%	75	0.6%
Born in Selected Caribbean Countries	11,765	3.1%	20,655	7.8%	540	4.4%
Jamaica	11,595	3.1%	20,440	7.8%	540	4.4%
Haiti	170	0.0%	215	0.1%	0	0.0%

Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

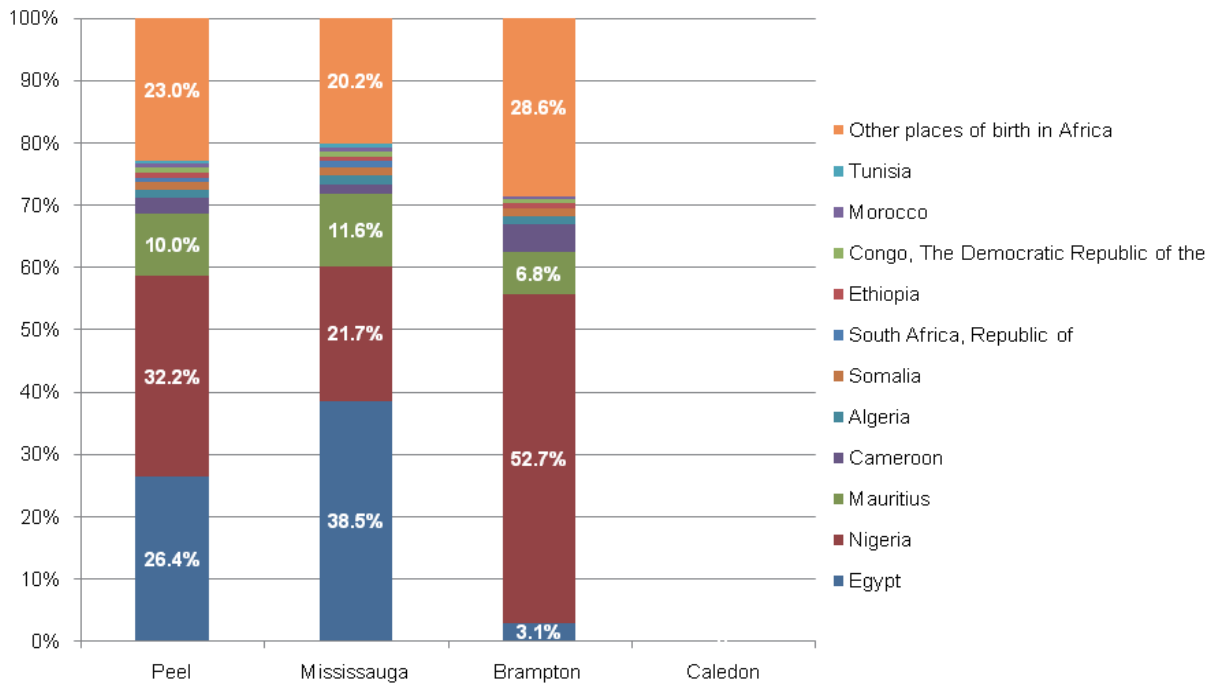
Table 12
Recent Immigrant Population by Selected Places of Birth:
Canada, Ontario & Peel, 2011

Place of Birth	Canada		Ontario		Peel	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Recent Immigrant Population	1,162,915	100.0%	501,060	100.0%	100,910	100%
Other Recent Immigrants	988,085	85.0%	447,715	89.4%	89,725	88.9%
Born in Africa	145,725	12.5%	40,950	8.2%	8,180	8.1%
Algeria	21,240	1.8%	595	0.1%	120	0.1%
Morocco	20,295	1.7%	1,115	0.2%	50	0.0%
Nigeria	13,035	1.1%	7,410	1.5%	2,635	2.6%
Egypt	11,105	1.0%	6,240	1.2%	2,160	2.1%
Ethiopia	6,595	0.6%	2,475	0.5%	65	0.1%
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	5,865	0.5%	1,790	0.4%	60	0.1%
South Africa, Republic of	5,660	0.5%	1,430	0.3%	55	0.1%
Cameroon	5,425	0.5%	1,210	0.2%	205	0.2%
Tunisia	4,755	0.4%	270	0.1%	35	0.0%
Somalia	4,315	0.4%	2,430	0.5%	100	0.1%
Mauritius	4,195	0.4%	1,520	0.3%	815	0.8%
Other places of birth in Africa	43,230	3.7%	14,465	2.9%	1,880	1.9%
Born in Selected Caribbean Countries	29,105	2.5%	12,395	2.5%	3,005	3.0%
Jamaica	9,800	0.8%	8,610	1.7%	2,900	2.9%
Haiti	19,305	1.7%	3,785	0.8%	105	0.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Figure 4

Distribution of the Recent African Immigrant Population in Peel and its Municipalities, 2011



Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Table 13
Recent Immigrant Population by Selected Places of Birth:
Mississauga, Brampton & Caledon, 2011

Place of Birth	Mississauga		Brampton		Caledon	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Recent Immigrant Population	59,795	100.0%	40,700	100.0%	410	100.0%
Other Recent Immigrants	53,485	89.4%	35,845	88.1%	410	100.0%
Born in Africa	5,400	9.0%	2,780	6.8%	0	0.0%
Algeria	80	0.1%	35	0.1%	0	0.0%
Morocco	35	0.1%	15	0.0%	0	0.0%
Nigeria	1,170	2.0%	1,465	3.6%	0	0.0%
Egypt	2,080	3.5%	85	0.2%	0	0.0%
Ethiopia	40	0.1%	25	0.1%	0	0.0%
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	40	0.1%	15	0.0%	0	0.0%
South Africa, Republic of	50	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Cameroon	85	0.1%	125	0.3%	0	0.0%
Tunisia	35	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Somalia	65	0.1%	35	0.1%	0	0.0%
Mauritius	625	1.0%	190	0.5%	0	0.0%
Other places of birth in Africa	1,090	1.8%	795	2.0%	0	0.0%
Born in Selected Caribbean Countries	910	1.5%	2,075	5.1%	0	0.0%
Jamaica	830	1.4%	2,075	5.1%	0	0.0%
Haiti	80	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, 2011.

II.

Socio-Economic Fact Sheets on
The Black Population in Peel by
Forward Sortation Area (FSA)

Mississauga

FSA	Description	Page #
All	City of Mississauga	24
L4T	Malton	25
L4W	Matheson/East Rathwood	26
L4X	East Applewood/East Dixie/Northeast Lakeview	27
L4Y	West Applewood/West Dixie/Northwest Lakeview	28
L4Z	West Rathwood/East Hurontario/Southeast Gateway	29
L5A	Mississauga Valley/East Cooksville	30
L5B	West Cooksville/Fairview/City Centre/ East Creditview	31
L5C	West Creditview/Mavis/Erindale	32
L5E	Central Lakeview	33
L5G	Southwest Lakeview/Mineola/East Port Credit	34
L5H	West Port Credit/Lorne Park/East Sheridan	35
L5J	Clarkson/Southdown	36
L5K	West Sheridan	37
L5L	Erin Mills/Western Business Park	38
L5M	Churchill Meadows/Central Erin Mills/South Streetsville	39
L5N	Lisgar/Meadowvale	40
L5R	West Hurontario/Southwest Gateway	41
L5V	East Credit	42
L5W	Meadowvale Village/West Gateway	43

The Black Population, 2006 City of Mississauga

Population

Total Black Population	41,335	100.0%
Male	19,050	46.1%
Female	22,285	53.9%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	3,110	7.5%
5 - 9 years	3,400	8.2%
10 - 14 years	3,895	9.4%
15 - 24 years	6,750	16.3%
25 - 44 years	12,420	30.0%
45 - 64 years	9,075	22.0%
65+ years	2,685	6.5%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	41,335	100.0%
Born in Canada	17,670	42.7%
Born Outside Canada	23,670	57.3%
African Countries	4,970	12.0%
Caribbean or Bermuda	15,815	38.3%
Other Countries	2,880	7.0%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	41,335	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	545	1.3%
Non-immigrants	17,725	42.9%
Immigrants	23,065	55.8%
Before 1961	165	0.4%
1961 to 1970	3,070	7.4%
1971 to 1980	5,545	13.4%
1981 to 1990	5,125	12.4%
1991 to 2000	6,100	14.8%
2001 to 2006	3,055	7.4%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	41,340	100.0%
English	36,255	87.7%
French	655	1.6%
Non-Official Languages	4,420	10.7%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	30,925	100.0%
Single	14,340	46.4%
Married	11,515	37.2%
Separated	1,705	5.5%
Divorced	2,595	8.4%
Widowed	770	2.5%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	41,340	100.0%
Owners	25,900	62.7%
Renters	15,435	37.3%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	4,730	11.4%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	2,375	5.7%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	30,925	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	5,430	17.6%
High School Certificate	7,950	25.7%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	3,360	10.9%
Community College	7,140	23.1%
University:		
Without degree	2,285	7.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	4,770	15.4%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	23,300	75.3%
Unemployment Rate	1,820	7.8%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$32,432
Median Employment Income	\$29,810

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$31,502
Median Income	\$27,926

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	8,555	20.7%
Living on low income after tax	6,655	16.1%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	7,460	19.8%
Living on low income after tax	5,735	15.2%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	1,090	30.9%
Living on low income after tax	925	26.1%

The Black Population, 2006 "Malton(L4T)"

Population

Total Black Population	6,095	100.0%
Male	2,860	46.9%
Female	3,235	53.1%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	315	5.2%
5 - 9 years	450	7.4%
10 - 14 years	555	9.1%
15 - 24 years	1,040	17.1%
25 - 44 years	1,750	28.7%
45 - 64 years	1,465	24.0%
65+ years	520	8.5%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	6,095	100.0%
Born in Canada	2,300	37.7%
Born Outside Canada	3,795	62.3%
African Countries	440	7.2%
Caribbean or Bermuda	2,880	47.3%
Other Countries	470	7.7%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	6,095	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	50	0.8%
Non-immigrants	2,300	37.7%
Immigrants	3,740	61.4%
Before 1961	45	0.7%
1961 to 1970	515	8.4%
1971 to 1980	750	12.3%
1981 to 1990	865	14.2%
1991 to 2000	1,115	18.3%
2001 to 2006	455	7.5%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	6,090	100.0%
English	5,605	92.0%
French	15	0.2%
Non-Official Languages	470	7.7%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	4,770	100.0%
Single	2,185	45.8%
Married	1,705	35.7%
Separated	300	6.3%
Divorced	435	9.1%
Widowed	145	3.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	6,095	100.0%
Owners	4,090	67.1%
Renters	2,005	32.9%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	805	13.2%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	250	4.1%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	4,770	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	1,150	24.1%
High School Certificate	1,345	28.2%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	700	14.7%
Community College	1,025	21.5%
University:		
Without degree	285	6.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	270	5.7%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	3,405	71.4%
Unemployment Rate	230	6.8%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$28,323
Median Employment Income	\$27,583

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$26,841
Median Income	\$24,291

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	1,185	19.5%
Living on low income after tax	865	14.2%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	1,015	17.9%
Living on low income after tax	720	12.7%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	170	42.7%
Living on low income after tax	150	34.9%

The Black Population, 2006 "Matheson/East Rathwood(L4W)"

Population

Total Black Population	830	100.0%
Male	360	43.4%
Female	475	57.2%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	40	4.8%
5 - 9 years	40	4.8%
10 - 14 years	75	9.0%
15 - 24 years	140	16.8%
25 - 44 years	250	29.9%
45 - 64 years	195	23.4%
65+ years	85	10.2%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	835	100.0%
Born in Canada	335	40.1%
Born Outside Canada	500	59.9%
African Countries	140	16.8%
Caribbean or Bermuda	330	39.5%
Other Countries	25	3.0%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	835	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	10	1.2%
Non-immigrants	335	40.1%
Immigrants	490	58.7%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	155	18.6%
1971 to 1980	75	9.0%
1981 to 1990	70	8.4%
1991 to 2000	125	15.0%
2001 to 2006	75	9.0%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	835	100.0%
English	710	85.0%
French	10	1.2%
Non-Official Languages	115	13.8%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	675	100.0%
Single	320	47.4%
Married	230	34.1%
Separated	50	7.4%
Divorced	45	6.7%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	835	100.0%
Owners	365	43.7%
Renters	470	56.3%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	115	13.8%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	50	6.0%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	680	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	105	15.4%
High School Certificate	185	27.2%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	100	14.7%
Community College	195	28.7%
University:		
Without degree	40	5.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	55	8.1%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	485	71.3%
Unemployment Rate	70	14.4%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$31,585
Median Employment Income	\$30,061

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$30,677
Median Income	\$30,910

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	245	28.7%
Living on low income after tax	210	25.1%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	205	27.2%
Living on low income after tax	185	25.2%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	35	43.8%
Living on low income after tax	20	29.4%

The Black Population, 2006

"East Applewood/East Dixie/Northeast Lakeview(L4X)"

Population			Home Ownership		
Total Black Population	860	100.0%	Total Black Population	860	100.0%
Male	380	44.2%	Owners	240	27.9%
Female	485	56.4%	Renters	625	72.7%
Age Groups			Census Family Status		
0 - 4 years	75	8.7%	Lone parents	100	11.6%
5 - 9 years	50	5.8%			
10 - 14 years	70	8.1%	Household Living Arrangements		
15 - 24 years	120	14.0%	Persons living alone	75	8.7%
25 - 44 years	295	34.3%	Education (Highest Level Achieved)		
45 - 64 years	175	20.3%	Total Population 15+ years	660	100.0%
65+ years	60	7.0%	No Certificate or Diploma	115	17.4%
Place of Birth			High School Certificate	175	26.5%
Total Black Population	860	100.0%	Trades with Cert/Diploma	65	9.8%
Born in Canada	270	31.4%	Community College	160	24.2%
Born Outside of Canada	590	68.6%	University:		
African Countries	210	24.4%	Without degree	25	3.8%
Caribbean or Bermuda	315	36.6%	Bachelor's degree or higher	125	18.9%
Other Countries	70	8.1%	Employment (Persons 15+ Years)		
Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration			Labour Force Participation Rate	490	73.7%
Total Black Population	860	100.0%	Unemployment Rate	65	13.3%
Non-permanent residents	10	1.2%	Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)		
Non-immigrants	270	31.4%	Average Employment Income	\$29,770	
Immigrants	585	68.0%	Median Employment Income	\$29,370	
Before 1961	0	0.0%	Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)		
1961 to 1970	60	7.0%	Average Income	\$28,490	
1971 to 1980	75	8.7%	Median Income	\$28,332	
1981 to 1990	80	9.3%	Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005		
1991 to 2000	205	23.8%	•Persons in Private Households		
2001 to 2006	160	18.6%	Living on low income before tax	205	23.8%
Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]			Living on low income after tax	160	18.6%
Total Black Population	860	100.0%	•Persons in Economic Families		
English	680	79.1%	Living on low income before tax	175	23.6%
French	35	4.1%	Living on low income after tax	135	17.4%
Non-Official Languages	150	17.4%	•Unattached Individuals		
Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)			Living on low income before tax	30	29.2%
Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	665	100.0%	Living on low income after tax	30	20.8%
Single	290	43.6%			
Married	220	33.1%			
Separated	55	8.3%			
Divorced	70	10.5%			
Widowed	30	4.5%			

The Black Population, 2006

"West Applewood/West Dixie/Northeast Lakeview(L4Y)"

Population			Home Ownership		
Total Black Population	925	100.0%	Total Black Population	925	100.0%
Male	450	48.6%	Owners	340	36.8%
Female	475	51.4%	Renters	590	63.8%
Age Groups			Census Family Status		
0 - 4 years	105	11.4%	Lone parents	90	9.8%
5 - 9 years	100	10.8%			
10 - 14 years	90	9.7%	Household Living Arrangements		
15 - 24 years	115	12.4%	Persons living alone	90	9.8%
25 - 44 years	300	32.4%			
45 - 64 years	185	20.0%	Education (Highest Level Achieved)		
65+ years	30	3.2%	Total Population 15+ years	630	100.0%
Place of Birth			No Certificate or Diploma	100	15.9%
Total Black Population	925	100.0%	High School Certificate	190	30.2%
Born in Canada	430	46.5%	Trades with Cert/Diploma	20	3.2%
Born Outside Canada	490	53.0%	Community College	135	21.4%
African Countries	170	18.4%	University:		
Caribbean or Bermuda	285	30.8%	Without degree	85	13.5%
Other Countries	45	4.9%	Bachelor's degree or higher	105	16.7%
Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration			Employment (Persons 15+ Years)		
Total Black Population	925	100.0%	Labour Force Participation Rate	460	73.0%
Non-permanent residents	15	1.6%	Unemployment Rate	55	12.0%
Non-immigrants	430	46.5%	Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)		
Immigrants	475	51.4%	Average Employment Income	\$27,146	
Before 1961	0	0.0%	Median Employment Income	\$28,122	
1961 to 1970	70	7.6%	Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)		
1971 to 1980	55	5.9%	Average Income	\$28,108	
1981 to 1990	105	11.4%	Median Income	\$28,604	
1991 to 2000	165	17.8%	Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005		
2001 to 2006	70	7.6%	•Persons in Private Households		
Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]			Living on low income before tax	275	29.2%
Total Black Population	925	100.0%	Living on low income after tax	200	21.7%
English	790	85.4%	•Persons in Economic Families		
French	55	5.9%	Living on low income before tax	250	30.3%
Non-Official Languages	75	8.1%	Living on low income after tax	180	21.8%
Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)			•Unattached Individuals		
Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	625	100.0%	Living on low income before tax	25	25.0%
Single	250	40.0%	Living on low income after tax	20	15.0%
Married	235	37.6%			
Separated	65	10.4%			
Divorced	75	12.0%			
Widowed	10	1.6%			

The Black Population, 2006

"West Rathwood//East Hurontario/Southeast Gateway/Sandalwood(L4Z)"

Population

Total Black Population	2,175	100.0%
Male	970	44.6%
Female	1,205	55.4%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	145	6.7%
5 - 9 years	225	10.3%
10 - 14 years	180	8.3%
15 - 24 years	395	18.1%
25 - 44 years	585	26.8%
45 - 64 years	555	25.5%
65+ years	95	4.4%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	2,180	100.0%
Born in Canada	960	44.0%
Born Outside Canada	1,220	56.0%
African Countries	305	14.0%
Caribbean or Bermuda	755	34.6%
Other Countries	160	7.3%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	2,175	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	10	0.5%
Non-immigrants	955	43.9%
Immigrants	1,210	55.6%
Before 1961	25	1.1%
1961 to 1970	155	7.1%
1971 to 1980	340	15.6%
1981 to 1990	320	14.7%
1991 to 2000	265	12.2%
2001 to 2006	110	5.1%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	2,175	100.0%
English	1,845	84.8%
French	20	0.9%
Non-Official Languages	310	14.3%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	1,630	100.0%
Single	755	46.3%
Married	565	34.7%
Separated	115	7.1%
Divorced	160	9.8%
Widowed	40	2.5%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	2,175	100.0%
Owners	1,095	50.3%
Renters	1,085	49.9%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	310	14.2%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	100	4.6%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	1,630	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	290	17.8%
High School Certificate	420	25.8%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	190	11.7%
Community College	350	21.5%
University:		
Without degree	110	6.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	270	16.6%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	1,210	74.2%
Unemployment Rate	125	10.3%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$32,307
Median Employment Income	\$30,049

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$30,835
Median Income	\$28,690

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	495	22.6%
Living on low income after tax	430	19.8%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	465	23.0%
Living on low income after tax	395	19.8%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	25	17.2%
Living on low income after tax	30	17.2%

The Black Population, 2006 "Mississauga Valley/East Cooksville(L5A)"

Population

Total Black Population	2,765	100.0%
Male	1,155	41.8%
Female	1,605	58.0%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	340	12.3%
5 - 9 years	205	7.4%
10 - 14 years	270	9.8%
15 - 24 years	355	12.9%
25 - 44 years	975	35.3%
45 - 64 years	465	16.8%
65+ years	160	5.8%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	2,765	100.0%
Born in Canada	1,210	43.8%
Born Outside Canada	1,555	56.2%
African Countries	430	15.6%
Caribbean or Bermuda	995	36.0%
Other Countries	130	4.7%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	2,760	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	45	1.6%
Non-immigrants	1,205	43.7%
Immigrants	1,510	54.7%
Before 1961	10	0.4%
1961 to 1970	120	4.3%
1971 to 1980	365	13.2%
1981 to 1990	270	9.8%
1991 to 2000	485	17.6%
2001 to 2006	260	9.4%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	2,760	100.0%
English	2,265	82.1%
French	30	1.1%
Non-Official Languages	465	16.8%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	1,950	100.0%
Single	985	50.5%
Married	575	29.5%
Separated	130	6.7%
Divorced	220	11.3%
Widowed	45	2.3%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	2,760	100.0%
Owners	980	35.5%
Renters	1,780	64.5%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	310	11.2%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	370	13.4%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	1,950	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	320	16.4%
High School Certificate	540	27.7%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	210	10.8%
Community College	355	18.2%
University:		
Without degree	185	9.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	335	17.2%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	1,585	81.3%
Unemployment Rate	85	5.4%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$28,540
Median Employment Income	\$27,848

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$28,767
Median Income	\$28,783

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	790	28.6%
Living on low income after tax	655	23.7%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	695	30.4%
Living on low income after tax	570	24.8%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	90	20.7%
Living on low income after tax	85	18.5%

The Black Population, 2006 "West Cooksville/Fairview/City Centre/East Creditview(L5B)"

Population

Total Black Population	2,395	100.0%
Male	1,110	46.3%
Female	1,285	53.7%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	170	7.1%
5 - 9 years	125	5.2%
10 - 14 years	95	4.0%
15 - 24 years	320	13.4%
25 - 44 years	875	36.5%
45 - 64 years	555	23.2%
65+ years	255	10.6%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	2,390	100.0%
Born in Canada	815	34.1%
Born Outside Canada	1,580	66.1%
African Countries	365	15.3%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,020	42.7%
Other Countries	195	8.2%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	2,395	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	80	3.3%
Non-immigrants	815	34.0%
Immigrants	1,495	62.4%
Before 1961	10	0.4%
1961 to 1970	235	9.8%
1971 to 1980	320	13.4%
1981 to 1990	260	10.9%
1991 to 2000	380	15.9%
2001 to 2006	290	12.1%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	2,395	100.0%
English	1,985	82.9%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	405	16.9%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	1,995	100.0%
Single	910	45.6%
Married	695	34.8%
Separated	115	5.8%
Divorced	220	11.0%
Widowed	50	2.5%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	2,395	100.0%
Owners	1,055	44.1%
Renters	1,340	55.9%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	295	12.3%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	325	13.6%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	1,995	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	385	19.3%
High School Certificate	420	21.1%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	275	13.8%
Community College	440	22.1%
University:		
Without degree	140	7.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	330	16.5%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	1,440	72.0%
Unemployment Rate	135	9.4%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$30,908
Median Employment Income	\$27,604

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$30,608
Median Income	\$25,790

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	690	29.1%
Living on low income after tax	515	21.8%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	545	27.1%
Living on low income after tax	375	18.7%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	150	39.5%
Living on low income after tax	140	36.4%

The Black Population, 2006 "West Creditview/Mavis/Erindale(L5C)"

Population

Total Black Population	1,830	100.0%
Male	925	50.5%
Female	900	49.2%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	115	6.3%
5 - 9 years	130	7.1%
10 - 14 years	165	9.0%
15 - 24 years	385	21.1%
25 - 44 years	405	22.2%
45 - 64 years	415	22.7%
65+ years	205	11.2%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	1,830	100.0%
Born in Canada	870	47.5%
Born Outside Canada	955	52.2%
African Countries	195	10.7%
Caribbean or Bermuda	650	35.5%
Other Countries	115	6.3%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	1,825	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	20	1.1%
Non-immigrants	880	48.2%
Immigrants	930	51.0%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	195	10.7%
1971 to 1980	325	17.8%
1981 to 1990	205	11.2%
1991 to 2000	160	8.8%
2001 to 2006	40	2.2%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	1,830	100.0%
English	1,565	85.5%
French	60	3.3%
Non-Official Languages	205	11.2%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	1,415	100.0%
Single	720	50.9%
Married	460	32.5%
Separated	85	6.0%
Divorced	120	8.5%
Widowed	30	2.1%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	1,830	100.0%
Owners	1,110	60.7%
Renters	720	39.3%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	215	11.8%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	85	4.7%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	1,415	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	360	25.4%
High School Certificate	375	26.5%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	130	9.2%
Community College	320	22.6%
University:		
Without degree	100	7.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	125	8.8%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	945	66.5%
Unemployment Rate	115	12.2%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$29,464
Median Employment Income	\$29,119

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$28,531
Median Income	\$24,803

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	470	26.0%
Living on low income after tax	430	23.3%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	415	25.0%
Living on low income after tax	370	22.3%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	55	32.4%
Living on low income after tax	55	35.3%

The Black Population, 2006 "Central Lakeview(L5E)"

Population

Total Black Population	420	100.0%
Male	185	44.0%
Female	240	57.1%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	75	17.9%
5 - 9 years	35	8.3%
10 - 14 years	50	11.9%
15 - 24 years	55	13.1%
25 - 44 years	125	29.8%
45 - 64 years	65	15.5%
65+ years	25	6.0%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	420	100.0%
Born in Canada	220	52.4%
Born Outside Canada	205	48.8%
African Countries	90	21.4%
Caribbean or Bermuda	105	25.0%
Other Countries	10	2.4%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	420	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	10	2.4%
Non-immigrants	215	51.2%
Immigrants	195	46.4%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	40	9.5%
1971 to 1980	25	6.0%
1981 to 1990	45	10.7%
1991 to 2000	40	9.5%
2001 to 2006	40	9.5%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	420	100.0%
English	345	82.1%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	80	19.0%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	270	100.0%
Single	135	50.0%
Married	75	27.8%
Separated	35	13.0%
Divorced	15	5.6%
Widowed	10	3.7%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	420	100.0%
Owners	160	38.1%
Renters	265	63.1%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	55	13.1%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	30	7.1%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	265	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	30	11.3%
High School Certificate	55	20.8%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	35	13.2%
Community College	95	35.8%
University:		
Without degree	15	5.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	35	13.2%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	205	77.4%
Unemployment Rate	10	4.9%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$32,145
Median Employment Income	\$27,198

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$29,377
Median Income	\$22,881

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	190	44.7%
Living on low income after tax	140	33.3%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	170	46.6%
Living on low income after tax	125	34.2%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	25	45.5%
Living on low income after tax	15	0.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "Southwest Lakeview/Mineola/East Port Credit(L5G)"

Population

Total Black Population	675	100.0%
Male	335	49.6%
Female	340	50.4%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	55	8.1%
5 - 9 years	70	10.4%
10 - 14 years	100	14.8%
15 - 24 years	190	28.1%
25 - 44 years	145	21.5%
45 - 64 years	95	14.1%
65+ years	20	3.0%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	675	100.0%
Born in Canada	350	51.9%
Born Outside Canada	325	48.1%
African Countries	120	17.8%
Caribbean or Bermuda	155	23.0%
Other Countries	55	8.1%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	675	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	25	3.7%
Non-immigrants	350	51.9%
Immigrants	300	44.4%
Before 1961	10	1.5%
1961 to 1970	25	3.7%
1971 to 1980	65	9.6%
1981 to 1990	35	5.2%
1991 to 2000	85	12.6%
2001 to 2006	90	13.3%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	675	100.0%
English	560	83.0%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	115	17.0%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	450	100.0%
Single	285	63.3%
Married	100	22.2%
Separated	25	5.6%
Divorced	35	7.8%
Widowed	10	2.2%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	670	100.0%
Owners	245	36.6%
Renters	430	64.2%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	80	11.9%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	55	8.1%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	450	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	80	17.8%
High School Certificate	115	25.6%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	15	3.3%
Community College	120	26.7%
University:		
Without degree	40	8.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	80	17.8%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	350	77.8%
Unemployment Rate	25	7.1%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$30,330
Median Employment Income	\$19,884

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$30,250
Median Income	\$23,916

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	190	28.4%
Living on low income after tax	80	12.6%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	175	29.7%
Living on low income after tax	75	12.7%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	15	0.0%
Living on low income after tax	10	0.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "West Port Credit/Lorne Park/East Sheridan(L5H)"

Population

Total Black Population	455	100.0%
Male	225	49.5%
Female	230	50.5%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	55	12.2%
5 - 9 years	40	8.9%
10 - 14 years	20	4.4%
15 - 24 years	85	18.9%
25 - 44 years	110	24.4%
45 - 64 years	130	28.9%
65+ years	10	2.2%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	455	100.0%
Born in Canada	210	46.2%
Born Outside Canada	240	52.7%
African Countries	70	15.4%
Caribbean or Bermuda	120	26.4%
Other Countries	45	9.9%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	450	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	20	4.4%
Non-immigrants	215	47.8%
Immigrants	215	47.8%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	50	11.1%
1971 to 1980	35	7.8%
1981 to 1990	15	3.3%
1991 to 2000	35	7.8%
2001 to 2006	85	18.9%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	450	100.0%
English	425	94.4%
French	10	2.2%
Non-Official Languages	20	4.4%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	330	100.0%
Single	185	56.1%
Married	115	34.8%
Separated	0	0.0%
Divorced	30	9.1%
Widowed	0	0.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	450	100.0%
Owners	225	50.0%
Renters	230	51.1%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	40	8.9%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	30	6.6%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	335	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	50	14.9%
High School Certificate	110	32.8%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	30	9.0%
Community College	95	28.4%
University:		
Without degree	0	0.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	55	16.4%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	255	76.1%
Unemployment Rate	40	15.7%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$39,691
Median Employment Income	\$33,764

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$39,443
Median Income	\$32,000

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	55	11.0%
Living on low income after tax	35	8.9%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	35	8.6%
Living on low income after tax	25	6.2%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	15	0.0%
Living on low income after tax	10	0.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "Clarkson/Southdown(L5J)"

Population

Total Black Population	1,455	100.0%
Male	710	48.8%
Female	750	51.5%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	95	6.5%
5 - 9 years	130	8.9%
10 - 14 years	125	8.6%
15 - 24 years	245	16.8%
25 - 44 years	400	27.4%
45 - 64 years	350	24.0%
65+ years	95	6.5%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	1,455	100.0%
Born in Canada	760	52.2%
Born outside Canada	695	47.8%
African Countries	160	11.0%
Caribbean or Bermuda	465	32.0%
Other Countries	75	5.2%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	1,455	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	10	0.7%
Non-immigrants	780	53.6%
Immigrants	670	46.0%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	100	6.9%
1971 to 1980	175	12.0%
1981 to 1990	175	12.0%
1991 to 2000	180	12.4%
2001 to 2006	40	2.7%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	1,455	100.0%
English	1,285	88.3%
French	20	1.4%
Non-Official Languages	150	10.3%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	1,105	100.0%
Single	555	50.2%
Married	305	27.6%
Separated	80	7.2%
Divorced	125	11.3%
Widowed	40	3.6%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	1,455	100.0%
Owners	970	66.7%
Renters	485	33.3%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	165	11.3%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	115	7.9%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	1,105	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	200	18.1%
High School Certificate	305	27.6%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	150	13.6%
Community College	235	21.3%
University:		
Without degree	25	2.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	185	16.7%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	835	75.6%
Unemployment Rate	70	8.4%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$28,780
Median Employment Income	\$23,656

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$33,015
Median Income	\$25,166

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	295	20.6%
Living on low income after tax	230	15.8%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	260	20.1%
Living on low income after tax	205	15.8%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	40	29.0%
Living on low income after tax	30	19.4%

The Black Population, 2006 "West Sheridan(L5K)"

Population

Total Black Population	645	100.0%
Male	280	43.4%
Female	365	56.6%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	70	10.9%
5 - 9 years	70	10.9%
10 - 14 years	60	9.3%
15 - 24 years	110	17.1%
25 - 44 years	210	32.6%
45 - 64 years	125	19.4%
65+ years	10	1.6%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	645	100.0%
Born in Canada	325	50.4%
Born outside Canada	320	49.6%
African Countries	70	10.9%
Caribbean or Bermuda	195	30.2%
Other Countries	55	8.5%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	645	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	25	3.9%
Non-immigrants	335	51.9%
Immigrants	285	44.2%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	15	2.3%
1971 to 1980	140	21.7%
1981 to 1990	55	8.5%
1991 to 2000	45	7.0%
2001 to 2006	35	5.4%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	645	100.0%
English	565	87.6%
French	15	2.3%
Non-Official Languages	65	10.1%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	455	100.0%
Single	240	52.7%
Married	165	36.3%
Separated	20	4.4%
Divorced	25	5.5%
Widowed	0	0.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	645	100.0%
Owners	320	49.6%
Renters	325	50.4%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	70	10.8%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	20	3.1%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	450	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	75	16.7%
High School Certificate	95	21.1%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	55	12.2%
Community College	140	31.1%
University:		
Without degree	10	2.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	75	16.7%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	350	77.8%
Unemployment Rate	45	12.9%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$30,913
Median Employment Income	\$30,027

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$29,656
Median Income	\$26,495

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	145	23.1%
Living on low income after tax	105	17.1%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	120	20.5%
Living on low income after tax	90	14.7%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	25	38.5%
Living on low income after tax	20	30.8%

The Black Population, 2006 "Erin Mills/Western Business Park(L5L)"

Population

Total Black Population	3,505	100.0%
Male	1,585	45.2%
Female	1,925	54.9%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	255	7.3%
5 - 9 years	350	10.0%
10 - 14 years	375	10.7%
15 - 24 years	630	18.0%
25 - 44 years	905	25.8%
45 - 64 years	755	21.5%
65+ years	235	6.7%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	3,505	100.0%
Born in Canada	1,640	46.8%
Born outside Canada	1,870	53.4%
African Countries	330	9.4%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,305	37.2%
Other Countries	225	6.4%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	3,505	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	70	2.0%
Non-immigrants	1,640	46.8%
Immigrants	1,795	51.2%
Before 1961	10	0.3%
1961 to 1970	285	8.1%
1971 to 1980	505	14.4%
1981 to 1990	445	12.7%
1991 to 2000	390	11.1%
2001 to 2006	175	5.0%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	3,510	100.0%
English	3,100	88.3%
French	115	3.3%
Non-Official Languages	290	8.3%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	2,525	100.0%
Single	1,275	50.5%
Married	940	37.2%
Separated	130	5.1%
Divorced	155	6.1%
Widowed	35	1.4%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	3,510	100.0%
Owners	1,885	53.7%
Renters	1,625	46.3%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	500	14.2%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	140	4.0%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	2,525	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	420	16.6%
High School Certificate	715	28.3%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	245	9.7%
Community College	570	22.6%
University:		
Without degree	195	7.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	385	15.2%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	1,820	72.1%
Unemployment Rate	150	8.2%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$30,281
Median Employment Income	\$25,098

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$30,750
Median Income	\$25,531

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	940	26.8%
Living on low income after tax	735	20.8%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	860	25.9%
Living on low income after tax	660	19.9%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	80	41.0%
Living on low income after tax	70	36.8%

The Black Population, 2006

"Churchill Meadows/Central Erin Mills/South Streetsville(L5M)"

Population

Total Black Population	4,200	100.0%
Male	1,940	46.2%
Female	2,255	53.7%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	235	5.6%
5 - 9 years	450	10.7%
10 - 14 years	430	10.2%
15 - 24 years	580	13.8%
25 - 44 years	1,420	33.8%
45 - 64 years	820	19.5%
65+ years	275	6.5%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	4,200	100.0%
Born in Canada	1,840	43.8%
Born outside Canada	2,365	56.3%
African Countries	470	11.2%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,535	36.5%
Other Countries	355	8.5%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	4,200	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	40	1.0%
Non-immigrants	1,835	43.7%
Immigrants	2,330	55.5%
Before 1961	20	0.5%
1961 to 1970	345	8.2%
1971 to 1980	530	12.6%
1981 to 1990	550	13.1%
1991 to 2000	555	13.2%
2001 to 2006	330	7.9%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	4,200	100.0%
English	3,645	86.8%
French	105	2.5%
Non-Official Languages	450	10.7%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	3,090	100.0%
Single	1,265	40.9%
Married	1,405	45.5%
Separated	135	4.4%
Divorced	195	6.3%
Widowed	85	2.8%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	4,200	100.0%
Owners	3,455	82.3%
Renters	745	17.7%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	370	8.8%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	150	3.6%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	3,090	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	495	16.0%
High School Certificate	615	19.9%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	285	9.2%
Community College	810	26.2%
University:		
Without degree	225	7.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	665	21.5%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	2,370	76.7%
Unemployment Rate	210	8.9%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$39,341
Median Employment Income	\$36,257

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$36,925
Median Income	\$32,964

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	585	13.9%
Living on low income after tax	445	10.6%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	515	13.0%
Living on low income after tax	390	9.9%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	70	35.0%
Living on low income after tax	50	24.4%

The Black Population, 2006 "Lisgar/Meadowvale(L5N)"

Population

Total Black Population	5,635	100.0%
Male	2,690	47.7%
Female	2,950	52.4%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	480	8.5%
5 - 9 years	405	7.2%
10 - 14 years	555	9.8%
15 - 24 years	945	16.8%
25 - 44 years	1,635	29.0%
45 - 64 years	1,335	23.7%
65+ years	280	5.0%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	5,635	100.0%
Born in Canada	2,380	42.2%
Born outside Canada	3,260	57.9%
African Countries	570	10.1%
Caribbean or Bermuda	2,325	41.3%
Other Countries	365	6.5%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	5,640	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	40	0.7%
Non-immigrants	2,380	42.2%
Immigrants	3,210	56.9%
Before 1961	20	0.4%
1961 to 1970	360	6.4%
1971 to 1980	725	12.9%
1981 to 1990	790	14.0%
1991 to 2000	885	15.7%
2001 to 2006	425	7.5%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	5,640	100.0%
English	5,185	91.9%
French	95	1.7%
Non-Official Languages	360	6.4%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	4,205	100.0%
Single	1,795	42.7%
Married	1,875	44.6%
Separated	155	3.7%
Divorced	270	6.4%
Widowed	105	2.5%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	5,635	100.0%
Owners	4,805	85.3%
Renters	835	14.8%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	495	8.8%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	200	3.5%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	4,200	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	565	13.5%
High School Certificate	1,045	24.9%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	420	10.0%
Community College	920	21.9%
University:		
Without degree	425	10.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	830	19.8%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	3,430	81.6%
Unemployment Rate	165	4.8%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$36,567
Median Employment Income	\$34,432

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$34,700
Median Income	\$30,442

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Person in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	620	11.0%
Living on low income after tax	430	7.6%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	530	10.0%
Living on low income after tax	360	6.8%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	90	28.1%
Living on low income after tax	70	23.4%

The Black Population, 2006 "West Hurontario/Southwest Gateway(L5R)"

Population

Total Black Population	2,150	100.0%
Male	970	45.1%
Female	1,180	54.9%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	175	8.1%
5 - 9 years	125	5.8%
10 - 14 years	135	6.3%
15 - 24 years	375	17.4%
25 - 44 years	665	30.9%
45 - 64 years	500	23.3%
65+ years	170	7.9%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	2,150	100.0%
Born in Canada	800	37.2%
Born outside Canada	1,350	62.8%
African Countries	315	14.7%
Caribbean or Bermuda	830	38.6%
Other Countries	205	9.5%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	2,150	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	15	0.7%
Non-immigrants	810	37.7%
Immigrants	1,325	61.6%
Before 1961	10	0.5%
1961 to 1970	200	9.3%
1971 to 1980	370	17.2%
1981 to 1990	220	10.2%
1991 to 2000	365	17.0%
2001 to 2006	155	7.2%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	2,155	100.0%
English	1,885	87.5%
French	25	1.2%
Non-Official Languages	240	11.1%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	1,710	100.0%
Single	820	48.0%
Married	635	37.1%
Separated	75	4.4%
Divorced	155	9.1%
Widowed	35	2.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	2,150	100.0%
Owners	1,490	69.3%
Renters	660	30.7%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	235	10.9%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	135	6.3%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	1,715	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	220	12.8%
High School Certificate	445	25.9%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	140	8.2%
Community College	380	22.2%
University:		
Without degree	215	12.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	315	18.4%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	1,305	76.3%
Unemployment Rate	85	6.5%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$28,454
Median Employment Income	\$24,855

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$29,005
Median Income	\$26,251

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	535	25.1%
Living on low income after tax	390	18.1%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	450	23.7%
Living on low income after tax	315	16.8%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	90	36.7%
Living on low income after tax	70	26.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "East Credit(L5V)"

Population

Total Black Population	3,110	100.0%
Male	1,305	42.0%
Female	1,800	57.9%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	225	7.2%
5 - 9 years	285	9.2%
10 - 14 years	425	13.7%
15 - 24 years	495	15.9%
25 - 44 years	905	29.1%
45 - 64 years	635	20.4%
65+ years	130	4.2%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	3,110	100.0%
Born in Canada	1,440	46.3%
Born outside Canada	1,670	53.7%
African Countries	375	12.1%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,070	34.4%
Other Countries	225	7.2%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	3,105	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	30	1.0%
Non-immigrants	1,435	46.2%
Immigrants	1,645	53.0%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	100	3.2%
1971 to 1980	505	16.3%
1981 to 1990	415	13.4%
1991 to 2000	480	15.5%
2001 to 2006	145	4.7%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	3,105	100.0%
English	2,690	86.6%
French	40	1.3%
Non-Official Languages	370	11.9%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	2,165	100.0%
Single	990	45.7%
Married	815	37.6%
Separated	105	4.8%
Divorced	190	8.8%
Widowed	60	2.8%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	3,105	100.0%
Owners	1,960	63.1%
Renters	1,145	36.9%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	390	12.5%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	130	4.2%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	2,165	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	365	16.9%
High School Certificate	605	27.9%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	200	9.2%
Community College	515	23.8%
University:		
Without degree	120	5.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	355	16.4%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	1,645	76.2%
Unemployment Rate	135	8.2%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$34,791
Median Employment Income	\$32,246

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$33,547
Median Income	\$29,689

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	540	17.4%
Living on low income after tax	510	16.4%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	495	17.1%
Living on low income after tax	470	16.1%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	40	24.3%
Living on low income after tax	40	21.6%

The Black Population, 2006 "Meadowvale Village/West Gateway(L5W)"

Population

Total Black Population	1,200	100.0%
Male	610	50.8%
Female	595	49.6%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	80	6.7%
5 - 9 years	120	10.0%
10 - 14 years	115	9.6%
15 - 24 years	165	13.8%
25 - 44 years	460	38.3%
45 - 64 years	235	19.6%
65+ years	35	2.9%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	1,205	100.0%
Born in Canada	530	44.0%
Born outside Canada	675	56.0%
African Countries	140	11.6%
Caribbean or Bermuda	470	39.0%
Other Countries	65	5.4%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	1,205	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	15	1.2%
Non-immigrants	535	44.4%
Immigrants	655	54.4%
Before 1961	10	0.8%
1961 to 1970	40	3.3%
1971 to 1980	175	14.5%
1981 to 1990	215	17.8%
1991 to 2000	150	12.4%
2001 to 2006	70	5.8%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	1,200	100.0%
English	1,120	93.3%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	85	7.1%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	880	100.0%
Single	380	43.2%
Married	415	47.2%
Separated	25	2.8%
Divorced	55	6.3%
Widowed	0	0.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	1,200	100.0%
Owners	1,105	92.1%
Renters	95	7.9%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	85	7.1%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	35	2.9%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	880	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	110	12.5%
High School Certificate	190	21.6%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	105	11.9%
Community College	270	30.7%
University:		
Without degree	45	5.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	170	19.3%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	710	80.7%
Unemployment Rate	35	4.9%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$42,460
Median Employment Income	\$39,961

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$40,866
Median Income	\$39,937

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	100	8.3%
Living on low income after tax	95	7.9%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	85	8.1%
Living on low income after tax	80	7.2%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	15	17.6%
Living on low income after tax	15	17.6%

Brampton

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L6Y	South Brampton	53
L6Z	West Central Brampton	54
L7A	West Brampton	55

The Black Population, 2006 City of Brampton

Population

Total Black Population	53,290	100.0%
Male	24,850	46.6%
Female	28,445	53.4%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	4,720	8.9%
5 - 9 years	5,065	9.5%
10 - 14 years	5,760	10.8%
15 - 24 years	9,045	17.0%
25 - 44 years	16,645	31.2%
45 - 64 years	9,980	18.7%
65+ years	2,075	3.9%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	53,290	100.0%
Born in Canada	23,195	43.5%
Born Outside Canada	30,100	56.5%
African Countries	6,180	11.6%
Caribbean or Bermuda	21,380	40.1%
Other Countries	2,535	4.8%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	53,290	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	600	1.1%
Non-immigrants	23,215	43.6%
Immigrants	29,480	55.3%
Before 1961	200	0.4%
1961 to 1970	2,080	3.9%
1971 to 1980	6,855	12.9%
1981 to 1990	6,700	12.6%
1991 to 2000	9,255	17.4%
2001 to 2006	4,385	8.2%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	53,295	100.0%
English	47,710	89.5%
French	335	0.6%
Non-Official Languages	5,250	9.9%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	37,745	100.0%
Single	16,925	44.8%
Married	15,085	40.0%
Separated	2,060	5.5%
Divorced	2,990	7.9%
Widowed	690	1.8%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	53,295	100.0%
Owners	43,185	81.0%
Renters	10,110	19.0%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	5,475	10.3%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	1,690	3.2%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	37,745	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	6,830	18.1%
High School Certificate	9,905	26.2%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	4,260	11.3%
Community College	9,415	24.9%
University:		
Without degree	2,550	6.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	4,785	12.7%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	28,890	76.6%
Unemployment Rate	2,290	7.9%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$32,418
Median Employment Income	\$30,047

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$31,090
Median Income	\$28,579

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	8,800	16.5%
Living on low income after tax	6,755	12.7%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	7,770	15.5%
Living on low income after tax	5,855	11.7%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	1,030	33.4%
Living on low income after tax	910	29.3%

The Black Population, 2006 "North Brampton (L6P)"

Population

Total Black Population	3,805	100.0%
Male	1,830	48.1%
Female	1,975	51.9%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	365	9.6%
5 - 9 years	465	12.2%
10 - 14 years	505	13.3%
15 - 24 years	570	15.0%
25 - 44 years	1,115	29.3%
45 - 64 years	695	18.3%
65+ years	100	2.6%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	3,810	100.0%
Born in Canada	1,765	46.3%
Born outside Canada	2,045	53.7%
African Countries	640	16.8%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,190	31.2%
Other Countries	205	5.4%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	3,805	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	45	1.2%
Non-immigrants	1,760	46.3%
Immigrants	2,005	52.7%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	65	1.7%
1971 to 1980	440	11.6%
1981 to 1990	495	13.0%
1991 to 2000	715	18.8%
2001 to 2006	285	7.5%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	3,805	100.0%
English	3,210	84.4%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	600	15.8%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	2,475	100.0%
Single	1,020	41.2%
Married	1,150	46.5%
Separated	110	4.4%
Divorced	165	6.7%
Widowed	20	0.8%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	3,805	100.0%
Owners	3,480	91.5%
Renters	325	8.5%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	275	7.2%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	35	0.9%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	2,475	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	400	16.2%
High School Certificate	620	25.1%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	205	8.3%
Community College	610	24.6%
University:		
Without degree	190	7.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	450	18.2%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	1,990	80.4%
Unemployment Rate	140	7.0%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$36,155
Median Employment Income	\$31,187

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$34,824
Median Income	\$30,383

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	685	18.0%
Living on low income after tax	535	14.1%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	640	17.4%
Living on low income after tax	500	13.6%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	45	37.5%
Living on low income after tax	35	29.2%

The Black Population, 2006 "Northwest Brampton (L6R)"

Population

Total Black Population	7,025	100.0%
Male	3,135	44.6%
Female	3,890	55.4%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	465	6.6%
5 - 9 years	710	10.1%
10 - 14 years	845	12.0%
15 - 24 years	1,330	18.9%
25 - 44 years	2,170	30.9%
45 - 64 years	1,340	19.1%
65+ years	170	2.4%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	7,030	100.0%
Born in Canada	2,975	42.3%
Born outside Canada	4,055	57.7%
African Countries	895	12.7%
Caribbean or Bermuda	2,930	41.7%
Other Countries	225	3.2%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	7,025	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	110	1.6%
Non-immigrants	2,970	42.3%
Immigrants	3,940	56.1%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	180	2.6%
1971 to 1980	865	12.3%
1981 to 1990	1,140	16.2%
1991 to 2000	1,150	16.4%
2001 to 2006	605	8.6%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	7,025	100.0%
English	6,190	88.1%
French	20	0.3%
Non-Official Languages	815	11.6%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	5,010	100.0%
Single	2,235	44.6%
Married	2,055	41.0%
Separated	305	6.1%
Divorced	335	6.7%
Widowed	80	1.6%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	7,030	100.0%
Owners	6,755	96.1%
Renters	275	3.9%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	690	9.8%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	115	1.6%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	5,010	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	1,000	20.0%
High School Certificate	1,285	25.6%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	695	13.9%
Community College	1,180	23.6%
University:		
Without degree	310	6.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	530	10.6%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	3,925	78.3%
Unemployment Rate	325	8.3%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$31,299
Median Employment Income	\$29,305

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$30,623
Median Income	\$28,438

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	1,055	15.0%
Living on low income after tax	950	13.5%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	975	14.3%
Living on low income after tax	875	12.9%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	75	35.6%
Living on low income after tax	75	36.4%

The Black Population, 2006 "North Central Brampton(L6S)"

Population

Total Black Population	4,390	100.0%
Male	2,065	47.0%
Female	2,325	53.0%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	410	9.3%
5 - 9 years	400	9.1%
10 - 14 years	425	9.7%
15 - 24 years	640	14.6%
25 - 44 years	1,335	30.4%
45 - 64 years	935	21.3%
65+ years	245	5.6%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	4,390	100.0%
Born in Canada	1,890	43.1%
Born outside Canada	2,495	56.8%
African Countries	440	10.0%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,810	41.2%
Other Countries	245	5.6%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	4,390	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	40	0.9%
Non-immigrants	1,905	43.4%
Immigrants	2,445	55.7%
Before 1961	30	0.7%
1961 to 1970	315	7.2%
1971 to 1980	510	11.6%
1981 to 1990	580	13.2%
1991 to 2000	640	14.6%
2001 to 2006	380	8.7%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	4,390	100.0%
English	4,010	91.3%
French	10	0.2%
Non-Official Languages	370	8.4%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	3,155	100.0%
Single	1,315	41.7%
Married	1,410	44.7%
Separated	145	4.6%
Divorced	225	7.1%
Widowed	60	1.9%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	4,390	100.0%
Owners	3,425	78.0%
Renters	965	22.0%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	485	11.0%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	105	2.4%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	3,155	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	560	17.7%
High School Certificate	685	21.7%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	365	11.6%
Community College	895	28.4%
University:		
Without degree	225	7.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	425	13.5%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	2,505	79.3%
Unemployment Rate	160	6.4%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$33,751
Median Employment Income	\$32,020

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$34,116
Median Income	\$32,492

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	545	12.3%
Living on low income after tax	385	8.8%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	490	11.9%
Living on low income after tax	345	8.3%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	55	23.3%
Living on low income after tax	40	18.2%

The Black Population, 2006 "East Brampton(L6T)"

Population

Total Black Population	4,095	100.0%
Male	1,875	45.8%
Female	2,215	54.1%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	330	8.1%
5 - 9 years	355	8.7%
10 - 14 years	390	9.5%
15 - 24 years	795	19.4%
25 - 44 years	1,190	29.1%
45 - 64 years	720	17.6%
65+ years	310	7.6%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	4,090	100.0%
Born in Canada	1,595	39.0%
Born outside Canada	2,500	61.1%
African Countries	635	15.5%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,660	40.6%
Other Countries	210	5.1%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	4,090	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	55	1.3%
Non-immigrants	1,600	39.1%
Immigrants	2,435	59.5%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	175	4.3%
1971 to 1980	470	11.5%
1981 to 1990	420	10.3%
1991 to 2000	840	20.5%
2001 to 2006	530	13.0%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	4,090	100.0%
English	3,550	86.8%
French	40	1.0%
Non-Official Languages	500	12.2%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	3,015	100.0%
Single	1,485	49.3%
Married	1,030	34.2%
Separated	170	5.6%
Divorced	280	9.3%
Widowed	50	1.7%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	4,095	100.0%
Owners	2,020	49.3%
Renters	2,070	50.5%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	555	13.6%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	215	5.3%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	3,015	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	715	23.7%
High School Certificate	800	26.5%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	350	11.6%
Community College	735	24.4%
University:		
Without degree	190	6.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	230	7.6%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	2,155	71.5%
Unemployment Rate	200	9.3%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$26,058
Median Employment Income	\$23,345

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$25,060
Median Income	\$21,733

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	870	21.3%
Living on low income after tax	635	15.5%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	750	20.2%
Living on low income after tax	530	14.2%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	115	34.3%
Living on low income after tax	105	31.9%

The Black Population, 2006 "Central Brampton (L6V)"

Population

Total Black Population	4,740	100.0%
Male	2,230	47.0%
Female	2,515	53.1%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	430	9.1%
5 - 9 years	375	7.9%
10 - 14 years	390	8.2%
15 - 24 years	840	17.7%
25 - 44 years	1,555	32.8%
45 - 64 years	1,005	21.2%
65+ years	155	3.3%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	4,745	100.0%
Born in Canada	2,070	43.6%
Born outside Canada	2,670	56.3%
African Countries	540	11.4%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,920	40.5%
Other Countries	200	4.2%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	4,745	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	40	0.8%
Non-immigrants	2,075	43.7%
Immigrants	2,625	55.3%
Before 1961	20	0.4%
1961 to 1970	185	3.9%
1971 to 1980	675	14.2%
1981 to 1990	565	11.9%
1991 to 2000	895	18.9%
2001 to 2006	290	6.1%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	4,740	100.0%
English	4,255	89.8%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	490	10.3%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs. +	3,545	100.0%
Single	1,675	47.2%
Married	1,225	34.6%
Separated	190	5.4%
Divorced	385	10.9%
Widowed	80	2.3%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	4,740	100.0%
Owners	3,745	79.0%
Renters	995	21.0%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	525	11.1%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	215	4.5%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	3,545	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	545	15.4%
High School Certificate	1,020	28.8%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	410	11.6%
Community College	880	24.8%
University:		
Without degree	195	5.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	495	14.0%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	2,830	79.7%
Unemployment Rate	200	7.1%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$30,501
Median Employment Income	\$29,529

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$28,525
Median Income	\$27,377

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	810	17.1%
Living on low income after tax	610	12.9%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	705	16.3%
Living on low income after tax	505	11.8%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	105	25.9%
Living on low income after tax	100	25.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "Southeast Brampton (L6W)"

Population

Total Black Population	1,695	100.0%
Male	750	44.2%
Female	940	55.5%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	195	11.5%
5 - 9 years	140	8.3%
10 - 14 years	155	9.2%
15 - 24 years	285	16.9%
25 - 44 years	445	26.3%
45 - 64 years	385	22.8%
65+ years	85	5.0%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	1,695	100.0%
Born in Canada	690	40.7%
Born outside Canada	1,000	59.0%
African Countries	190	11.2%
Caribbean or Bermuda	755	44.5%
Other Countries	55	3.2%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	1,695	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	75	4.4%
Non-immigrants	675	39.8%
Immigrants	940	55.5%
Before 1961	35	2.1%
1961 to 1970	100	5.9%
1971 to 1980	190	11.2%
1981 to 1990	140	8.3%
1991 to 2000	360	21.2%
2001 to 2006	120	7.1%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	1,690	100.0%
English	1,460	86.4%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	230	13.6%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	1,205	100.0%
Single	580	48.1%
Married	425	35.3%
Separated	90	7.5%
Divorced	85	7.1%
Widowed	25	2.1%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	1,695	100.0%
Owners	680	40.1%
Renters	1,010	59.6%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	180	10.6%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	90	5.3%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	1,205	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	285	23.7%
High School Certificate	335	27.8%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	145	12.0%
Community College	290	24.1%
University:		
Without degree	75	6.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	80	6.6%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	825	68.5%
Unemployment Rate	70	8.5%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$26,900
Median Employment Income	\$22,758

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$26,429
Median Income	\$21,585

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	415	24.9%
Living on low income after tax	370	21.9%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	290	19.3%
Living on low income after tax	270	17.9%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	130	68.4%
Living on low income after tax	100	52.6%

The Black Population, 2006 "Southwest Brampton(L6X)"

Population

Total Black Population	6,855	100.0%
Male	3,240	47.3%
Female	3,610	52.7%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	605	8.8%
5 - 9 years	625	9.1%
10 - 14 years	640	9.3%
15 - 24 years	1,195	17.4%
25 - 44 years	2,150	31.4%
45 - 64 years	1,305	19.1%
65+ years	330	4.8%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	6,850	100.0%
Born in Canada	2,935	42.8%
Born outside Canada	3,915	57.2%
African Countries	545	8.0%
Caribbean or Bermuda	2,940	42.9%
Other Countries	425	6.2%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	6,850	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	75	1.1%
Non-immigrants	2,950	43.1%
Immigrants	3,830	55.9%
Before 1961	40	0.6%
1961 to 1970	265	3.9%
1971 to 1980	1,025	15.0%
1981 to 1990	810	11.8%
1991 to 2000	1,195	17.4%
2001 to 2006	490	7.2%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	6,850	100.0%
English	6,330	92.4%
French	80	1.2%
Non-Official Languages	440	6.4%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	4,980	100.0%
Single	2,220	44.6%
Married	1,925	38.7%
Separated	280	5.6%
Divorced	450	9.0%
Widowed	110	2.2%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	6,855	100.0%
Owners	5,775	84.2%
Renters	1,075	15.7%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	780	11.4%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	250	3.6%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	4,985	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	870	17.5%
High School Certificate	1,250	25.1%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	575	11.5%
Community College	1,285	25.8%
University:		
Without degree	350	7.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	645	12.9%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	3,680	73.9%
Unemployment Rate	340	9.2%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$32,848
Median Employment Income	\$31,681

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$30,582
Median Income	\$28,646

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	1,110	16.2%
Living on low income after tax	785	11.5%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	970	15.1%
Living on low income after tax	665	10.3%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	145	33.7%
Living on low income after tax	120	30.1%

The Black Population, 2006 "South Brampton(L6Y)"

Population

Total Black Population	7,140	100.0%
Male	3,235	45.3%
Female	3,905	54.7%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	680	9.5%
5 - 9 years	675	9.5%
10 - 14 years	735	10.3%
15 - 24 years	1,370	19.2%
25 - 44 years	2,020	28.3%
45 - 64 years	1,375	19.3%
65+ years	280	3.9%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	7,140	100.0%
Born in Canada	3,210	45.0%
Born outside Canada	3,935	55.1%
African Countries	820	11.5%
Caribbean or Bermuda	2,820	39.5%
Other Countries	300	4.2%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	7,140	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	60	0.8%
Non-immigrants	3,205	44.9%
Immigrants	3,870	54.2%
Before 1961	25	0.4%
1961 to 1970	305	4.3%
1971 to 1980	930	13.0%
1981 to 1990	730	10.2%
1991 to 2000	1,120	15.7%
2001 to 2006	760	10.6%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	7,140	100.0%
English	6,335	88.7%
French	115	1.6%
Non-Official Languages	690	9.7%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	5,055	100.0%
Single	2,500	49.5%
Married	1,790	35.4%
Separated	285	5.6%
Divorced	375	7.4%
Widowed	100	2.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	7,145	100.0%
Owners	4,560	63.8%
Renters	2,575	36.0%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	900	12.6%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	245	3.4%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	5,055	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	1,090	21.6%
High School Certificate	1,400	27.7%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	460	9.1%
Community College	1,135	22.5%
University:		
Without degree	345	6.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	615	12.2%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	3,675	72.8%
Unemployment Rate	415	11.3%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$30,977
Median Employment Income	\$27,788

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$29,615
Median Income	\$25,311

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	1,535	21.5%
Living on low income after tax	1,155	16.2%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	1,370	20.3%
Living on low income after tax	1,025	15.2%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	165	40.2%
Living on low income after tax	130	31.3%

The Black Population, 2006 "West Central Brampton(L6Z)"

Population

Total Black Population	3,190	100.0%
Male	1,480	46.4%
Female	1,705	53.4%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	170	5.3%
5 - 9 years	280	8.8%
10 - 14 years	350	11.0%
15 - 24 years	580	18.2%
25 - 44 years	965	30.3%
45 - 64 years	695	21.8%
65+ years	150	4.7%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	3,185	100.0%
Born in Canada	1,360	42.7%
Born outside Canada	1,830	57.5%
African Countries	350	11.0%
Caribbean or Bermuda	1,330	41.8%
Other Countries	155	4.9%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	3,185	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	20	0.6%
Non-immigrants	1,355	42.5%
Immigrants	1,810	56.8%
Before 1961	15	0.5%
1961 to 1970	190	6.0%
1971 to 1980	620	19.5%
1981 to 1990	335	10.5%
1991 to 2000	415	13.0%
2001 to 2006	240	7.5%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	3,190	100.0%
English	2,990	93.7%
French	25	0.8%
Non-Official Languages	170	5.3%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	2,390	100.0%
Single	1,055	44.1%
Married	955	40.0%
Separated	120	5.0%
Divorced	185	7.7%
Widowed	75	3.1%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	3,190	100.0%
Owners	2,855	89.5%
Renters	355	10.5%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	290	9.1%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	125	3.9%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	2,390	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	310	13.0%
High School Certificate	640	26.8%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	300	12.6%
Community College	610	25.5%
University:		
Without degree	160	6.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	365	15.3%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	1,765	74.0%
Unemployment Rate	95	5.4%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$31,453
Median Employment Income	\$29,999

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$30,409
Median Income	\$26,464

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	425	13.4%
Living on low income after tax	385	11.9%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	345	11.6%
Living on low income after tax	300	10.1%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	80	41.0%
Living on low income after tax	80	41.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "West Brampton(L7A)"

Population

Total Black Population	10,345	100.0%
Male	5,000	48.3%
Female	5,350	51.7%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	1,075	10.4%
5 - 9 years	1,045	10.1%
10 - 14 years	1,325	12.8%
15 - 24 years	1,450	14.0%
25 - 44 years	3,690	35.7%
45 - 64 years	1,520	14.7%
65+ years	245	2.4%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	10,345	100.0%
Born in Canada	4,710	45.5%
Born outside Canada	5,640	54.5%
African Countries	1,115	10.8%
Caribbean or Bermuda	4,015	38.8%
Other Countries	515	5.0%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	10,350	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	75	0.7%
Non-immigrants	4,715	45.6%
Immigrants	5,560	53.7%
Before 1961	25	0.2%
1961 to 1970	310	3.0%
1971 to 1980	1,145	11.1%
1981 to 1990	1,475	14.3%
1991 to 2000	1,915	18.5%
2001 to 2006	690	6.7%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	10,345	100.0%
English	9,365	90.5%
French	50	0.5%
Non-Official Languages	940	9.1%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	6,905	100.0%
Single	2,835	41.1%
Married	3,115	45.1%
Separated	365	5.3%
Divorced	510	7.4%
Widowed	80	1.2%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	10,350	100.0%
Owners	9,870	95.4%
Renters	480	4.6%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	790	7.6%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	285	2.8%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	6,905	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	1,050	15.2%
High School Certificate	1,870	27.1%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	740	10.7%
Community College	1,790	25.9%
University:		
Without degree	510	7.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	950	13.8%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	5,525	80.0%
Unemployment Rate	340	6.2%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$36,645
Median Employment Income	\$35,868

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$35,225
Median Income	\$34,212

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	1,345	13.1%
Living on low income after tax	945	9.1%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	1,235	12.6%
Living on low income after tax	840	8.6%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	105	19.6%
Living on low income after tax	105	18.8%

Caledon

FSA	Description	Page #
All	Town of Caledon	57
L7C	Urban Caledon	58
L7E	Bolton	59
L7K	Caledon Village	60

The Black Population, 2006 "Town of Caledon"

Population

Total Black Population	860	100.0%
Male	400	46.5%
Female	460	53.5%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	65	7.6%
5 - 9 years	60	7.0%
10 - 14 years	60	7.0%
15 - 24 years	145	16.9%
25 - 44 years	255	29.7%
45 - 64 years	225	26.2%
65+ years	55	6.4%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	860	100.0%
Born in Canada	400	46.5%
Born Outside Canada	460	53.5%
African Countries	60	7.0%
Caribbean or Bermuda	325	37.8%
Other Countries	80	9.3%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	860	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	0	0.0%
Non-immigrants	400	46.5%
Immigrants	465	54.1%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	110	12.8%
1971 to 1980	175	20.3%
1981 to 1990	95	11.0%
1991 to 2000	65	7.6%
2001 to 2006	15	1.7%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	860	100.0%
English	795	92.4%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	65	7.6%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	675	100.0%
Single	245	36.3%
Married	365	54.1%
Separated	10	1.5%
Divorced	30	4.4%
Widowed	20	3.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	860	100.0%
Owners	825	95.9%
Renters	30	3.5%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	50	5.8%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	20	2.3%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	680	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	130	19.1%
High School Certificate	150	22.1%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	55	8.1%
Community College	150	22.1%
University:		
Without degree	40	5.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	160	23.5%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	510	75.6%
Unemployment Rate	10	2.0%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$42,963
Median Employment Income	\$40,956

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$44,025
Median Income	\$41,591

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	45	5.2%
Living on low income after tax	45	5.2%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	45	5.5%
Living on low income after tax	45	5.5%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	0	0.0%
Living on low income after tax	0	0.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "Urban Caledon(L7C)"

Population

Total Black Population	405	100.0%
Male	180	44.4%
Female	225	55.6%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	15	3.7%
5 - 9 years	35	8.6%
10 - 14 years	10	2.5%
15 - 24 years	70	17.3%
25 - 44 years	110	27.2%
45 - 64 years	135	33.3%
65+ years	25	6.2%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	405	100.0%
Born in Canada	180	44.4%
Born outside Canada	225	55.6%
African Countries	10	2.5%
Caribbean or Bermuda	180	44.4%
Other Countries	30	7.4%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	405	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	0	0.0%
Non-immigrants	180	44.4%
Immigrants	230	56.8%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	85	21.0%
1971 to 1980	75	18.5%
1981 to 1990	50	12.3%
1991 to 2000	15	3.7%
2001 to 2006	0	0.0%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	405	100.0%
English	380	93.8%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	30	7.4%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	340	100.0%
Single	125	36.8%
Married	195	57.4%
Separated	0	0.0%
Divorced	20	5.9%
Widowed	0	0.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	405	100.0%
Owners	405	100.0%
Renters	0	0.0%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	25	6.2%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	10	2.5%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	345	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	30	8.7%
High School Certificate	90	26.1%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	30	8.7%
Community College	70	20.3%
University:		
Without degree	30	8.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	95	27.5%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	290	85.3%
Unemployment Rate	10	3.4%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$44,740
Median Employment Income	\$40,555

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$49,137
Median Income	\$41,675

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

• Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	15	4.9%
Living on low income after tax	15	3.7%

• Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	20	3.8%
Living on low income after tax	20	5.1%

• Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	0	0.0%
Living on low income after tax	0	0.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "Bolton(L7E)"

Population

Total Black Population	340	100.0%
Male	140	41.2%
Female	200	58.8%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	25	7.4%
5 - 9 years	25	7.4%
10 - 14 years	40	11.8%
15 - 24 years	50	14.7%
25 - 44 years	100	29.4%
45 - 64 years	65	19.1%
65+ years	30	8.8%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	335	100.0%
Born in Canada	170	50.7%
Born outside Canada	165	49.3%
African Countries	35	10.4%
Caribbean or Bermuda	100	29.9%
Other Countries	30	9.0%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	340	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	0	0.0%
Non-immigrants	170	50.0%
Immigrants	165	48.5%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	20	5.9%
1971 to 1980	75	22.1%
1981 to 1990	45	13.2%
1991 to 2000	25	7.4%
2001 to 2006	0	0.0%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	335	100.0%
English	310	92.5%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	25	7.5%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	245	100.0%
Single	85	34.7%
Married	120	49.0%
Separated	10	4.1%
Divorced	10	4.1%
Widowed	20	8.2%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	340	100.0%
Owners	305	89.7%
Renters	30	8.8%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	25	7.4%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	10	2.9%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	250	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	70	28.0%
High School Certificate	45	18.0%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	25	10.0%
Community College	60	24.0%
University:		
Without degree	10	4.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	50	20.0%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	160	64.0%
Unemployment Rate	10	6.3%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$40,640
Median Employment Income	\$43,609

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$36,787
Median Income	\$39,976

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	25	7.4%
Living on low income after tax	25	7.5%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	30	7.8%
Living on low income after tax	25	7.7%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	0	0.0%
Living on low income after tax	0	0.0%

The Black Population, 2006 "Caledon Village (L7K)"

Population

Total Black Population	105	100.0%
Male	75	71.4%
Female	30	28.6%

Age Groups

0 - 4 years	10	9.5%
5 - 9 years	0	0.0%
10 - 14 years	10	9.5%
15 - 24 years	20	19.0%
25 - 44 years	30	28.6%
45 - 64 years	15	14.3%
65+ years	0	0.0%

Place of Birth

Total Black Population	105	100.0%
Born in Canada	40	38.1%
Born outside Canada	70	66.7%
African Countries	10	9.5%
Caribbean or Bermuda	40	38.1%
Other Countries	15	14.3%

Immigrant Status by Period of Immigration

Total Black Population	105	100.0%
Non-permanent residents	0	0.0%
Non-immigrants	35	33.3%
Immigrants	70	66.7%
Before 1961	0	0.0%
1961 to 1970	10	9.5%
1971 to 1980	15	14.3%
1981 to 1990	10	9.5%
1991 to 2000	30	28.6%
2001 to 2006	10	9.5%

Language (Mother Tongue) [single/multiple response]

Total Black Population	105	100.0%
English	95	90.5%
French	0	0.0%
Non-Official Languages	10	9.5%

Marital Status (Persons 15+ Years)

Total Black Population 15 yrs.+	80	100.0%
Single	45	56.3%
Married	35	43.8%
Separated	0	0.0%
Divorced	0	0.0%
Widowed	0	0.0%

Home Ownership

Total Black Population	105	100.0%
Owners	105	100.0%
Renters	0	0.0%

Census Family Status

Lone parents	10	9.5%
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Household Living Arrangements

Persons living alone	0	0.0%
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Education (Highest Level Achieved)

Total Population 15+ years	80	100.0%
No Certificate or Diploma	30	37.5%
High School Certificate	15	18.8%
Trades with Cert/Diploma	10	12.5%
Community College	10	12.5%
University:		
Without degree	10	12.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	12.5%

Employment (Persons 15+ Years)

Labour Force Participation Rate	60	75.0%
Unemployment Rate	0	0.0%

Employment Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Employment Income	\$49,116
Median Employment Income	\$42,192

Total Income, 2005 (Persons 15+ years)

Average Income	\$45,005
Median Income	\$42,230

Low Income by Living Arrangement, 2005

•Persons in Private Households

Living on low income before tax	10	0.0%
Living on low income after tax	0	0.0%

•Persons in Economic Families

Living on low income before tax	0	0.0%
Living on low income after tax	0	0.0%

•Unattached Individuals

Living on low income before tax	0	0.0%
Living on low income after tax	0	0.0%

SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS

This report has provided a socio-economic profile of the Black population in Peel, with the aim of assisting in the planning and prioritizing of services for this group. Four themes or trends can be used to describe this profile, which are summarized in the following chart.

Theme/Trend	Social Indicators	Implications for Human Services Sector
Growth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peel's Black population is growing at a faster rate than Peel's population as a whole (21.8% versus 11.9% respectively between 2006 and 2011). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased demand for social, health, housing, employment, language training and other services for the Black population
Diversity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The majority of Blacks in Peel are immigrants (53,005 or 55.5%) The majority of the Black immigrants in Peel are from Africa and the Caribbean. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased demand for culturally appropriate services for the Black population. Increased demand for settlement services for Black immigrants. Increased demand for diversity management training for health and social services organizations.
Vulnerability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black persons living on low incomes: 17,440 (18.2%) Black single parents: 10,250 (10.7%) Black unemployed persons: 4,120 (7.8%) Black persons living alone: 4,080 (4.3%) The number of divorced Black persons increased by 55% between 2001 and 2006. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased demand for income support and employment training for the Black population. Increased demand for affordable housing, affordable recreation services, dental services, etc. for Blacks in Peel. Increased demand for family support services for the Black community.
Resilience and Civic Capital	<p>Compared to Canada and Ontario:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peel has a larger percentage of Blacks as homeowners. Peel has a higher percentage of Blacks earning more than \$50,000 per year. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased demand (need) for civic participation in the Peel community at large, including opportunities for volunteerism and other forms of civic engagement and leadership.

Peel Compared to Ontario and Canada (2006)

A comparative perspective of Peel yields a picture which says that on average, the Black population in Peel, compared to the Black population of Ontario and Canada as a whole, is:

- more likely to report English as their mother tongue
- more family oriented
- more property conscious (likely to own their homes)
- better-educated (more likely to have high school education or above)
- more involved in the labour market
- richer (economically speaking); and
- more diverse (likely to be born outside Canada)

Implications for Peel's Human Services Sector:

While there is still evidence of vulnerability, compared to the Black population in Ontario and Canada, Black people in Peel are in a better position to actively participate in community development programs and to make positive contributions for improving the quality of life in their community. Some areas that should be emphasized include:

- leadership (personal, civic, etc.)
- civic participation (participation in government, community organizations, etc.)
- volunteerism
- mentoring
- fundraising/charitable giving
- multiculturalism and positive race relations
- family-centred facilities and services
- business entrepreneurship

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APPENDICES

Appendix A: Black Population in Caribbean Countries

The following table provides an estimate of the Black population in various Caribbean countries according to the most recent data in the World Factbook. Only origins pertaining to countries where black people (and people clearly identified as being black mixed) make up over 85% of the population were included as part of Selected Caribbean origins.

Country/Origin (Pertaining to origins provided by the NHS)	Percentage Black/African	Percentage Mixed ¹	Percentage Black/African + Mixed
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Predominantly black	n.d. ²	n.d.
Haiti	95.0%	n.d.	95.0%
Barbados	92.4%	3.1%	95.5%
Jamaica	92.1%	6.1%	98.2%
Antigua and Barbuda	91.0%	4.4%	95.4%
The Bahamas	90.6%	2.1%	92.7%
Montserrat	88.4%	3.7%	92.1%
Saint Lucia	85.3%	10.9%	96.2%
Grenada	82.0%	13.0%	95.0%
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	66.0%	19.0%	85.0%
Bermuda	53.8%	7.5%	61.3%
Trinidad and Tobago	34.2%	23.0%	57.2%
Puerto Rico	12.4%	3.3%	15.7%
Dominican	11.0%	73.0%	84.0%
Cuba	9.3%	n.d.	9.3%
St. Martins	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Carib	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
West Indian n.o.s.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Caribbean origins n.i.e.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

Source: CIA, The World Factbook, 2014

¹ The "Mixed" Category includes those who are Black and another race/ethnicity but may also include those who are a mix of races/ethnicities other than Black. The percentages that are bolded and underlined represent only the former population.

² n.d. = no data

Limitations:

- While Kittitian/Nevisian were included as part of Selected Caribbean origins, Saint Kitts and Nevis was cited by the World Factbook only as “predominantly black” and may not follow the over 85% rule.
- For most of the countries, the “mixed category” does not specify what combination of race/ethnicity the people are.
- These figures represent more recent data and may not be representative of the history of the country/origin (there may have been a greater or smaller proportion of Black people in the past).
- The proportion of Blacks in the Caribbean country may be quite different from the proportion of Blacks in the population that immigrates to Canada from that respective country.

Appendix B: List of Forward Sortation Areas (FSAs) by Neighbourhood

City of Mississauga	
1. Clarkson/Lorne Park	L5H, L5J
2. Cooksville/Dixie	L4W, L4X, L4Y, L5A, L5B
3. Creditview	L5V
4. Erin Mills/Erindale	L5C, L5K, L5L
5. Hurontario	L4Z, L5R
6. Malton	L4T
7. Meadowvale	L5N, L5W
8. Port Credit/Lakeview	L5E, L5G
9. Streetsville	L5M
City of Brampton	
1. Bramalea	L6R, L6S, L6T
2. Central Brampton	L6V, L6W, L6X, L6Y
3. Gore	L6P
4. Heartlake	L6Z, L7A
Town of Caledon	
1. Bolton	L7E
2. Caledon [Urban]	L7C
3. Caledon Village	L7K
Rural Postal Code Areas	
L0G, L0J, L0N, L0P	

Appendix C: Definitions of Socio-Demographic Indicators

Demographic and Cultural Characteristics

Population: Size, Age & Growth

Population Growth between 2006 and 2011 is calculated in the following way:

$$[(P2011 - P2006)/(P2006)]*100$$

Immigrant Population

- *Immigrants* refers to people who are or have ever been a landed immigrant/permanent resident. Landed immigrants are people born outside of Canada who have been permitted by immigration authorities to live in Canada permanently; some will have lived in Canada for a number of years, while others have arrived recently.
- *Recent immigrants* are immigrants who landed in Canada between January 1, 2006 and May 10, 2011 (according to the 2011 NHS).

Visible Minorities

Under the *Employment Equity Act* of Canada, members of visible minorities are persons, other than Aboriginal persons, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.

Language (Mother Tongue)

Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the Census.

Household and Family Characteristics

Marital Status (Legal)

- *Marital status* is defined as a person's conjugal status under the law (e.g. single, married, divorced, separated, widowed).
- *Never legally married (single)* refers to persons who have never married (including all persons less than 15 years of age) and persons whose marriage has been annulled and who have not remarried.
- *Legally married* (and not separated) refers to persons whose spouse is living, unless the couple is separated or a divorce has been obtained.

- *Separated*, but still legally married refers to persons currently married, but who are no longer living with their spouse (for any reason other than illness or work) and have not obtained a divorce.
- *Divorced* refers to persons who have obtained a legal divorce and who have not remarried.
- *Widowed* refers to persons who have lost their spouse through death and who have not remarried.

Census Family

Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a common-law couple (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Persons Living Alone

The proportion of the population aged 15 years and over, living alone in a dwelling, in relation to the total number of persons aged 15 years and over in private households.

Home Ownership/Occupied Private Dwelling

Refers to a private dwelling in which a person or a group of persons is permanently residing and whether the dwelling is owned or rented by the person(s) living therein.

Socio-Economic Characteristics

Education

Highest level of schooling refers to the highest grades or year of elementary or secondary (high) school attended, or to the highest year of college or university education completed. University education is considered to be a higher level of schooling than college education.

Employment

- *Labour force* refers to all persons, 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents, who were either employed or unemployed during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to the Census day.
- *Participation rate* refers to the total labour force, expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over.
- *Unemployment rate* refers to the unemployed labour force expressed as a percentage of the total labour force.

Income

- *Total Income* refers to the total money income received from the following sources during the calendar year 2005 by person 15 years of age and over: wages and salaries (total); net farm income; net non-farm income from unincorporated business and/or professional practice; Child benefits; Old Age Security pension and Guaranteed Income Supplement; benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan; benefits from Employment Insurance; other income from government sources; dividends, interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income; retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities, including those from RRSPs and RRIFs; other money income.
- *Employment Income* refers to total income received by persons 15 years of age and over during calendar year 2005 as wages and salaries, net income from a non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice, and/or net farm self-employment income.
- *Census Family Income* refers to the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family.
- *Economic Family* refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. For 2006, foster children are included.
- *Unattached Individuals* refers to household members who are not members of the economic family. A person living alone is defined as an unattached individual.
- *Low Income before tax cut-offs* refer to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing. The following is Statistics Canada's 2005 matrix of low income before tax cut-offs (1992 base):

Size of Population in Area of Residence					
Family size	Rural (farm and non-farm)	Small urban regions	30,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 or more
1	\$14,303	\$16,273	\$17,784	\$17,895	\$20,778
2	17,807	20,257	22,139	22,276	25,867
3	21,891	24,904	27,217	27,386	31,801
4	26,579	30,238	33,046	33,251	38,610
5	30,145	34,295	37,480	37,711	43,791
6	33,999	38,679	42,271	42,533	49,389
7+	37,853	43,063	47,063	47,354	54,987

- *Low Income after-tax cut-offs* refers to income levels at after-tax income levels, differentiated by size of family and area of residence, where families spend 20% more of their after tax income than the average family on food, shelter and clothing. The following is Statistics Canada's 2005 matrix of low income after tax cut-offs (1992 base):

Size of Population in Area of Residence					
Family size	Rural (farm and non-farm)	Small urban regions	30,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 or more
1	\$11,264	\$12,890	\$14,380	\$14,562	\$17,219
2	13,709	15,690	17,502	17,723	20,956
3	17,071	19,535	21,794	22,069	26,095
4	21,296	24,373	27,190	27,532	32,556
5	24,251	27,754	30,962	31,351	37,071
6	26,895	30,780	34,338	34,769	41,113
7+	29,539	33,806	37,713	38,187	45,155

- *Prevalence of low income before tax* refers to the proportion of economic families or unattached individuals who spend 20% more of their before-tax income than average on food, shelter and clothing (the proportion classified below the low income before-tax cut-off).
- *Prevalence of low income after tax* refers to the proportion of economic families or unattached individuals who spend 20% more of their after-tax income than average on food, shelter and clothing (the proportion classified below the low income after-tax cut-off).

For additional or more detailed definitions, please see Statistics Canada's

2006 Census Dictionary:

<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/ref/dict/azindex-eng.cfm>

2011 Census Dictionary:

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/ref/dict/azindex-eng.cfm>

Appendix D: Technical Notes

1. Definition of Forward Sortation Areas (FSAs) and Approach to the Selection of FSAs

- Forward Sortation Area (FSA) refers to the first three characters of the postal code. FSAs are associated with a postal facility from which mail delivery originates. The average number of households served by an FSA is approximately 8,000, but the number can range from zero to more than 60,000 households. This wide range of households can occur because some FSAs may serve only businesses (zero households) and some FSAs serve very large geographic areas.
- 32 FSAs were selected within the Peel Region to be included in this report. They were chosen based on a combination of “natural” boundaries and practical limits on manipulating the data. The FSAs not used in this report include: L0G, L0J, L0N, and L0P. The selected 32 FSAs represent around 99% of the total population of Peel.

2. Indicators Selected

- The indicators selected for this report were based on availability of data, importance/priority and quality. These indicators represent a small subset of the data collected by the 2006 Census of Canada and the 2011 National Household Survey.

3. Limitations of the Information Presented

- Differences between the 2006 mandatory long-form census and the voluntary 2011 National Household Survey may affect the comparability of data over time. There is an element of uncertainty as to whether and to what extent a change in a variable reflects real change or arises from the change in methodology. In addition, due to the change in data collection methods, the 2011 NHS data is subject to quality issues. For more information see: <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/eng/survey/household/nhs>

- When comparing two point estimates or when looking at time trends, tests of significance were not done. Thus, differences or time trends may or may not be statistically significant. Caution must therefore be used in interpreting any differences found.
- The availability of 2011 data specific to the Black population was limited, and therefore 2006 data was used instead. As such data is 8 years old, it must be used with caution.
- Data on health and crime statistics are excluded from this report.
- Data on the areas covered by postal codes L4V, L5P, L5S and L5T is not included in this report (due to geographic boundary complexities, overlap with other Regions, etc.).
- Comparison of indicators at the FSA and City level are beyond the scope of this report. This level of analysis will be addressed through future reports.